

SN74HC193-Q1

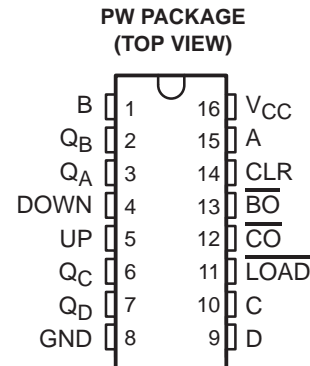
4-BIT SYNCHRONOUS UP/DOWN COUNTER

(DUAL CLOCK WITH CLEAR)

SCLS594 – NOVEMBER 2004

- Qualification in Accordance With AEC-Q100†
- Qualified for Automotive Applications
- Customer-Specific Configuration Control Can Be Supported Along With Major-Change Approval
- Wide Operating Voltage Range of 2 V to 6 V
- Outputs Can Drive Up To 10 LSTTL Loads
- Low Power Consumption, 80- μ A Max I_{CC}
- Typical $t_{pd} = 20$ ns
- ± 4 -mA Output Drive at 5 V
- Low Input Current of 1 μ A Max
- Look-Ahead Circuitry Enhances Cascaded Counters
- Fully Synchronous in Count Modes
- Parallel Asynchronous Load for Modulo-N Count Lengths
- Asynchronous Clear

† Contact factory for details. Q100 qualification data available on request.



description/ordering information

The SN74HC193 device is a 4-bit synchronous, reversible, up/down binary counter. Synchronous operation is provided by having all flip-flops clocked simultaneously so that the outputs change simultaneously with each other when dictated by the steering logic. This mode of operation eliminates the output counting spikes normally associated with asynchronous (ripple-clock) counters.

The outputs of the four flip-flops are triggered on a low-to-high-level transition of either count (clock) input (UP or DOWN). The direction of counting is determined by which count input is pulsed while the other count input is high.

All four counters are fully programmable; that is, each output may be preset to either level by placing a low on the load (\overline{LOAD}) input and entering the desired data at the data inputs. The output changes to agree with the data inputs independently of the count pulses. This feature allows the counters to be used as modulo-N dividers simply by modifying the count length with the preset inputs.

A clear (CLR) input has been provided that forces all outputs to the low level when a high level is applied. The clear function is independent of the count and \overline{LOAD} inputs.

This counter was designed to be cascaded without the need for external circuitry. The borrow (\overline{BO}) output produces a low-level pulse while the count is zero (all outputs low) and DOWN is low. Similarly, the carry (\overline{CO}) output produces a low-level pulse while the count is maximum (9 or 15), and UP is low. The counter then can be cascaded easily by feeding \overline{BO} and \overline{CO} to DOWN and UP, respectively, of the succeeding counter.

ORDERING INFORMATION

T _A	PACKAGE‡		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
-40°C to 125°C	TSSOP – PW	Reel of 2000	SN74HC193QPWRQ1	HC193Q
-40°C to 85°C	TSSOP – PW	Reel of 2000	SN74HC193IPWRQ1	HC193I

‡ Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.



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 **TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS**

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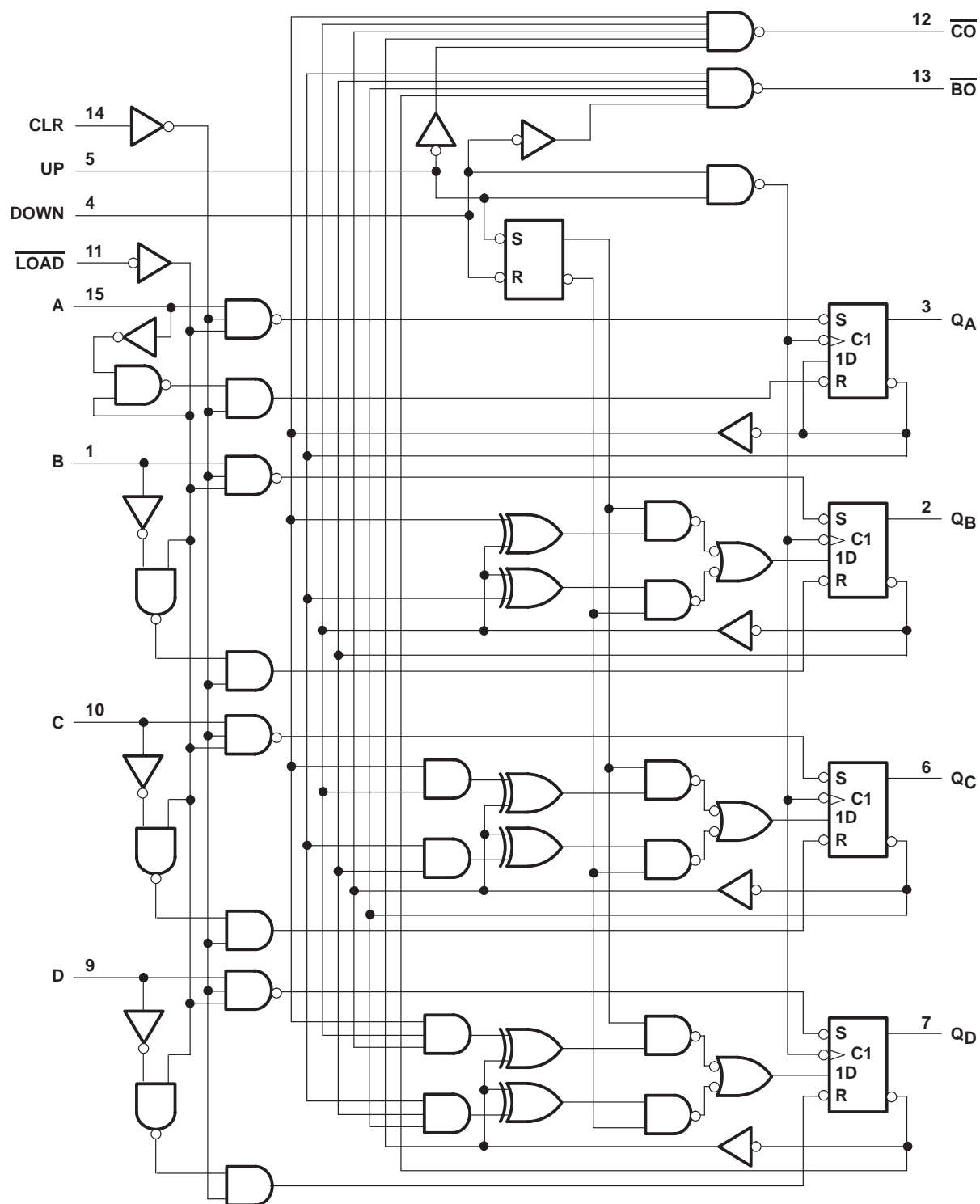
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SN74HC193-Q1

4-BIT SYNCHRONOUS UP/DOWN COUNTER (DUAL CLOCK WITH CLEAR)

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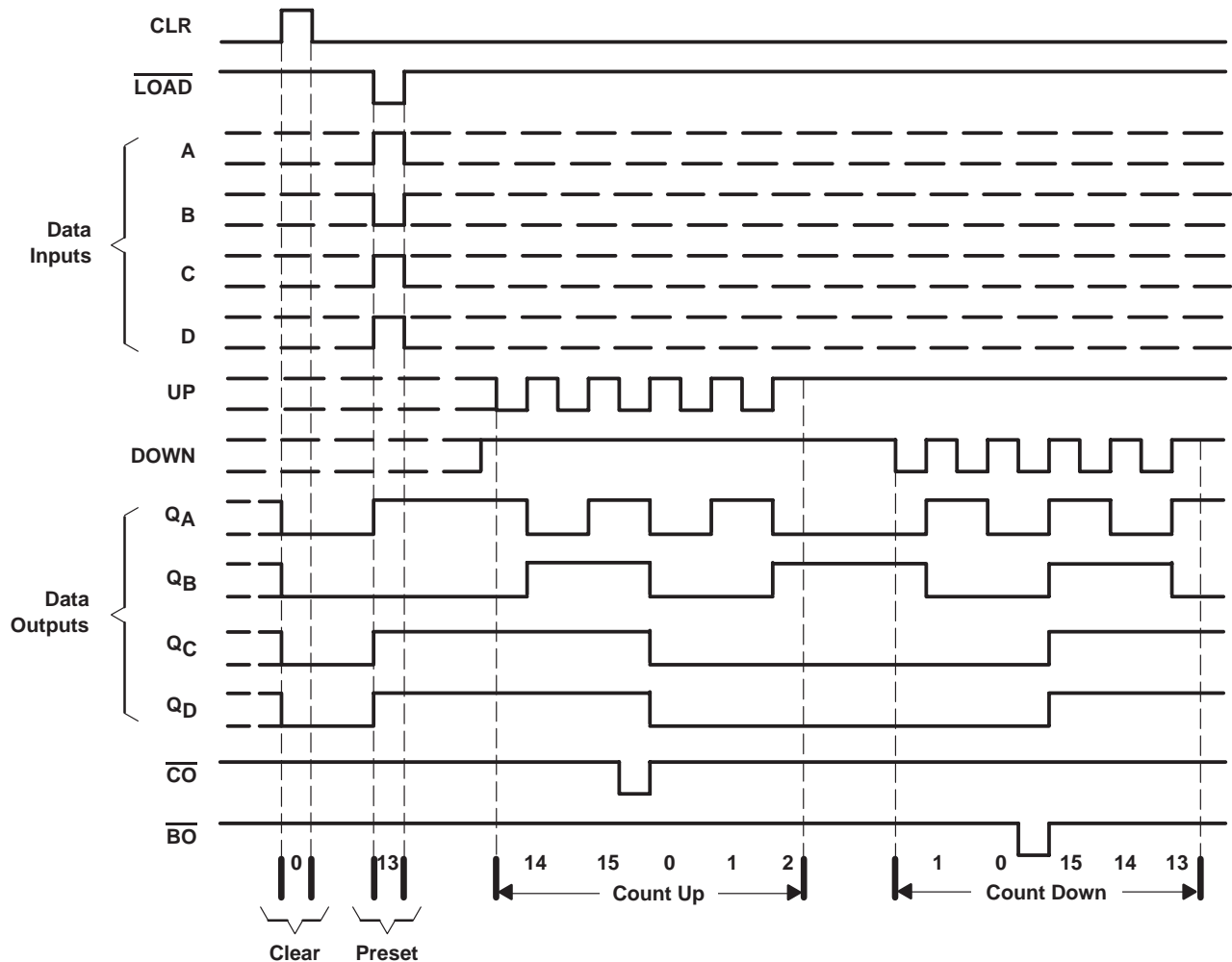
logic diagram (positive logic)



typical clear, load, and count sequence

The following sequence is illustrated below:

1. Clear outputs to 0
2. Load (preset) to binary 13
3. Count up to 14, 15, carry 0, 1, and 2
4. Count down to 1, 0, borrow, 15, 14, and 13



NOTES: A. CLR overrides $\overline{\text{LOAD}}$, data, and count inputs.

B. When counting up, count-down input must be high; when counting down, count-up input must be high.

SN74HC193-Q1

4-BIT SYNCHRONOUS UP/DOWN COUNTER

(DUAL CLOCK WITH CLEAR)

SCLS594 – NOVEMBER 2004

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	–0.5 V to 7 V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$ or $V_I > V_{CC}$) (see Note 1)	±20 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$ or $V_O > V_{CC}$) (see Note 1)	±20 mA
Continuous output current, I_O ($V_O = 0$ to V_{CC})	±25 mA
Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND	±50 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2)	108°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

		MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	2	5	6	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 2$ V	1.5		V
		$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V	3.15		
		$V_{CC} = 6$ V	4.2		
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 2$ V		0.5	V
		$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V		1.35	
		$V_{CC} = 6$ V		1.8	
V_I	Input voltage	0		V_{CC}	V
V_O	Output voltage	0		V_{CC}	V
$\Delta t/\Delta v^\ddagger$	Input transition rise/fall time	$V_{CC} = 2$ V		1000	ns
		$V_{CC} = 4.5$ V		500	
		$V_{CC} = 6$ V		400	
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	Q-suffix devices	–40	125	°C
		I-suffix devices	–40	85	

NOTE 3: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

[‡] If this device is used in the threshold region (from $V_{ILmax} = 0.5$ V to $V_{IHmin} = 1.5$ V), there is a potential to go into the wrong state from induced grounding, causing double clocking. Operating with the inputs at $t_t = 1000$ ns and $V_{CC} = 2$ V does not damage the device; however, functionally, the CLK inputs are not ensured while in the shift, count, or toggle operating modes.

SN74HC193-Q1
4-BIT SYNCHRONOUS UP/DOWN COUNTER
(DUAL CLOCK WITH CLEAR)
 SCLS594 – NOVEMBER 2004

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		V _{CC}	T _A = 25°C			T _A = –40°C TO 125°C		T _A = –40°C TO 85°C		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V _{OH}	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}	I _{OH} = –20 µA	2 V	1.9	1.998		1.9		1.9		V
			4.5 V	4.4	4.499		4.4		4.4		
			6 V	5.9	5.999		5.9		5.9		
		I _{OH} = –4 mA	4.5 V	3.98	4.3		3.7		3.84		
		I _{OH} = –5.2 mA	6 V	5.48	5.8		5.2		5.34		
V _{OL}	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}	I _{OL} = 20 µA	2 V		0.002	0.1		0.1		0.1	V
			4.5 V		0.001	0.1		0.1		0.1	
			6 V		0.001	0.1		0.1		0.1	
		I _{OL} = 4 mA	4.5 V		0.17	0.26		0.4		0.33	
		I _{OL} = 5.2 mA	6 V		0.15	0.26		0.4		0.33	
I _I	V _I = V _{CC} or 0		6 V		±0.1	±100		±1000		±1000	nA
I _{CC}	V _I = V _{CC} or 0, I _O = 0		6 V			8		160		80	µA
C _i			2 V to 6 V		3	10		10		10	pF

SN74HC193-Q1
4-BIT SYNCHRONOUS UP/DOWN COUNTER
(DUAL CLOCK WITH CLEAR)

SCLS594 – NOVEMBER 2004

timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

		V _{CC}	T _A = 25°C		T _A = –40°C TO 125°C		T _A = –40°C TO 85°C		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f _{clock}	Clock frequency	2 V		4.2		2.8		3.3	MHz
		4.5 V		21		14		17	
		6 V		24		16		19	
t _w	CLR high	2 V	120		180		150		ns
		4.5 V	24		36		30		
		6 V	21		31		26		
	$\overline{\text{LOAD}}$ low	2 V	120		180		150		
		4.5 V	24		36		30		
		6 V	21		31		26		
	UP or DOWN, high or low	2 V	120		180		150		
		4.5 V	24		36		30		
		6 V	21		31		26		
t _{su}	Data before $\overline{\text{LOAD}}$ inactive	2 V	110		165		140		ns
		4.5 V	22		33		28		
		6 V	19		28		24		
	CLR inactive before UP↑ or DOWN↓	2 V	110		165		140		
		4.5 V	22		33		28		
		6 V	19		28		24		
	$\overline{\text{LOAD}}$ inactive before UP↑ or DOWN↓	2 V	110		165		140		
		4.5 V	22		33		28		
		6 V	19		28		24		
t _h	Data after $\overline{\text{LOAD}}$ inactive	2 V	5		5		5		ns
		4.5 V	5		5		5		
		6 V	5		5		5		

SN74HC193-Q1
4-BIT SYNCHRONOUS UP/DOWN COUNTER
(DUAL CLOCK WITH CLEAR)

SCLS594 – NOVEMBER 2004

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $C_L = 50$ pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V_{CC}	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$			$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ TO 125°C		$T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ TO 85°C		UNIT
				MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{\max}			2 V	4.2	8		2.8		3.3		MHz
			4.5 V	21	55		14		17		
			6 V	24	60		16		19		
t_{pd}	UP	\overline{CO}	2 V		75	165		250		205	ns
			4.5 V		24	33		50		41	
			6 V		20	28		43		35	
	DOWN	\overline{BO}	2 V		75	165		250		205	
			4.5 V		24	33		50		41	
			6 V		20	28		43		35	
	UP or DOWN	Any Q	2 V		190	250		375		315	
			4.5 V		40	50		75		63	
			6 V		35	43		64		54	
	\overline{LOAD}	Any Q	2 V		190	260		390		325	
			4.5 V		40	52		78		65	
			6 V		35	44		66		55	
t_{PHL}	CLR	Any Q	2 V		170	240		360		300	ns
			4.5 V		36	48		72		60	
			6 V		31	41		61		51	
t_t		Any	2 V		38	75		110		95	ns
			4.5 V		8	15		22		19	
			6 V		6	14		19		17	

operating characteristics, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	No load	50	pF

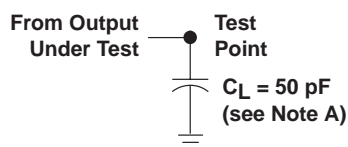
SN74HC193-Q1

4-BIT SYNCHRONOUS UP/DOWN COUNTER

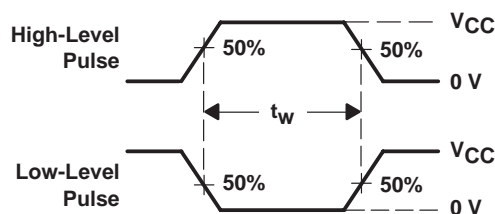
(DUAL CLOCK WITH CLEAR)

SCLS594 – NOVEMBER 2004

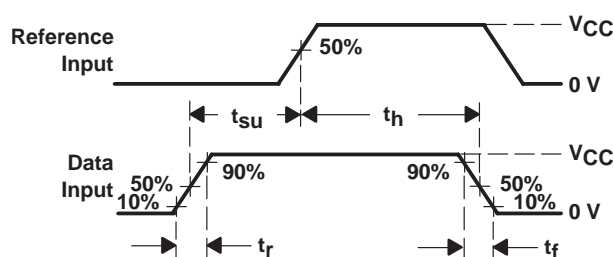
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



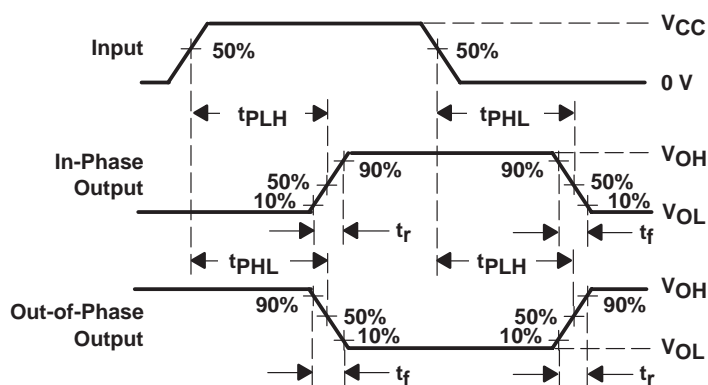
LOAD CIRCUIT



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATIONS



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD AND INPUT RISE AND FALL TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY AND OUTPUT TRANSITION TIMES

- NOTES:
- C_L includes probe and test-fixture capacitance.
 - Phase relationships between waveforms were chosen arbitrarily. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 1 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r = 6 \text{ ns}$, $t_f = 6 \text{ ns}$.
 - For clock inputs, f_{max} is measured when the input duty cycle is 50%.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time, with one input transition per measurement.
 - t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
SN74HC193QPWRQ1	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-250C-UNLIM

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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PW (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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