

FEATURES

- Member of the Texas Instruments Widebus™ Family
- EPIC™ (Enhanced-Performance Implanted CMOS) Submicron Process
- ESD Protection Exceeds 2000 V Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; Exceeds 200 V Using Machine Model (C = 200 pF, R = 0)
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 250 mA Per JESD 17
- Bus Hold on Data Inputs Eliminates the Need for External Pullup/Pulldown Resistors
- Package Options Include Plastic 300-mil Shrink Small-Outline (DL) and Thin Shrink Small-Outline (DGG) Packages

DESCRIPTION

This 18-bit bus-interface flip-flop is designed for 1.65-V to 3.6-V V_{CC} operation.

The SN74ALVCH16823 features 3-state outputs designed specifically for driving highly capacitive or relatively low-impedance loads. This device is particularly suitable for implementing wider buffer registers, I/O ports, bidirectional bus drivers with parity, and working registers.

The SN74ALVCH16823 can be used as two 9-bit flip-flops or one 18-bit flip-flop. With the clock-enable (\overline{CLKEN}) input low, the D-type flip-flops enter data on the low-to-high transitions of the clock. Taking \overline{CLKEN} high disables the clock buffer, thus latching the outputs. Taking the clear (\overline{CLR}) input low causes the Q outputs to go low independently of the clock.

A buffered output-enable (\overline{OE}) input can be used to place the nine outputs in either a normal logic state (high or low logic levels) or the high-impedance state. In the high-impedance state, the outputs neither load nor drive the bus lines significantly. The high-impedance state and increased drive provide the capability to drive bus lines without need for interface or pullup components.

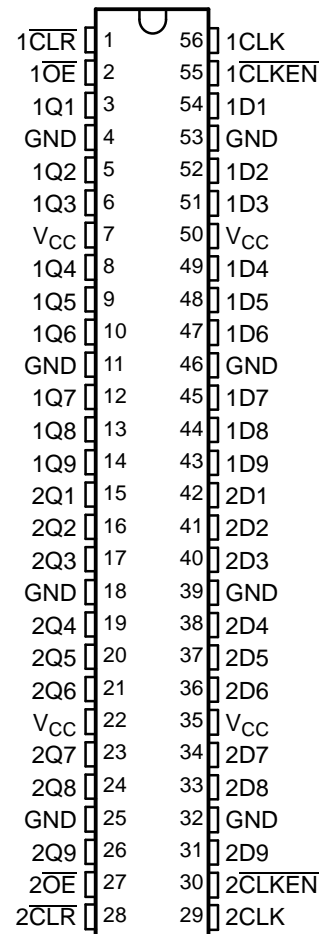
The output-enable (\overline{OE}) input does not affect the internal operation of the flip-flops. Old data can be retained or new data can be entered while the outputs are in the high-impedance state.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, \overline{OE} should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

Active bus-hold circuitry is provided to hold unused or floating data inputs at a valid logic level.

The SN74ALVCH16823 is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C .

**DGG OR DL PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)**



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SN74ALVCH16823

18-BIT BUS-INTERFACE FLIP-FLOP

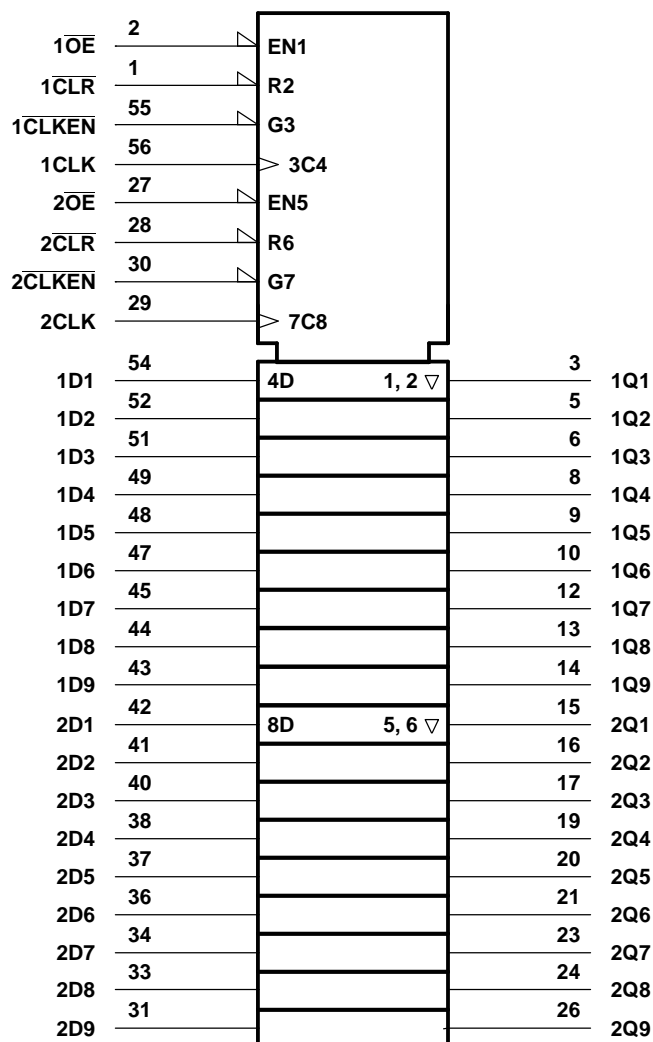
WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES038F–JULY 1995–REVISED APRIL 2005

FUNCTION TABLE
(each 9-bit flip-flop)

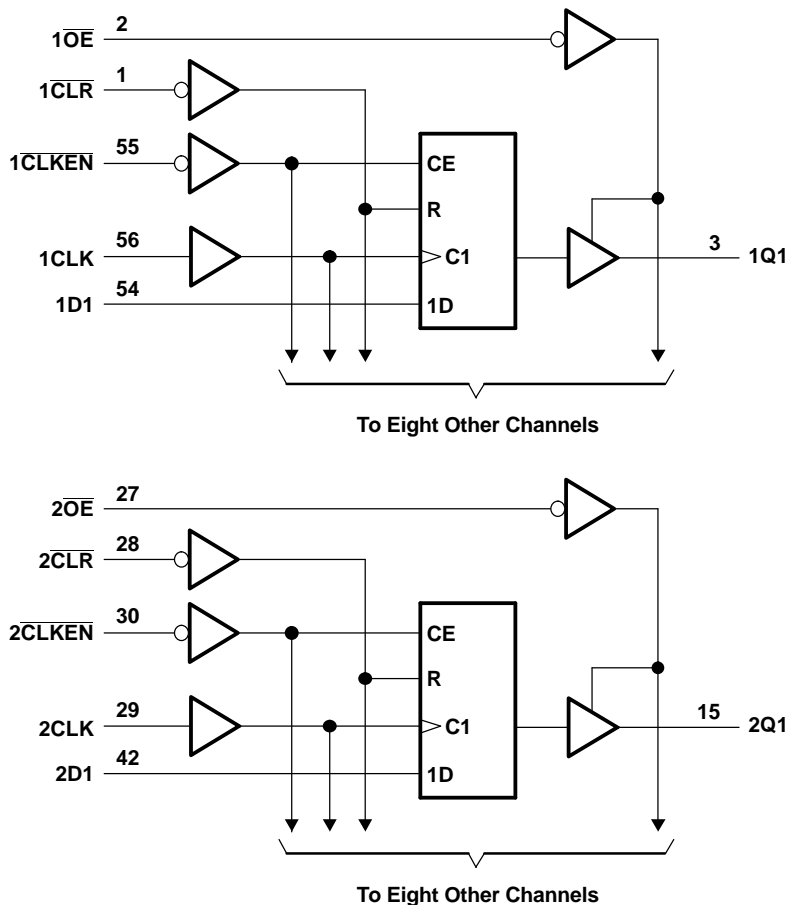
INPUTS					OUTPUT Q
\overline{OE}	\overline{CLR}	\overline{CLKEN}	CLK	D	
L	L	X	X	X	L
L	H	L	↑	H	H
L	H	L	↑	L	L
L	H	L	L	X	Q ₀
L	H	H	X	X	Q ₀
H	X	X	X	X	Z

LOGIC SYMBOL⁽¹⁾



(1) This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

LOGIC DIAGRAM (POSITIVE LOGIC)



Absolute Maximum Ratings⁽¹⁾

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage range	–0.5	4.6	V
V_I	Input voltage range ⁽²⁾	–0.5	4.6	V
V_O	Output voltage range ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	–0.5	$V_{CC} + 0.5$	V
I_{IK}	Input clamp current	$V_I < 0$		–50 mA
I_{OK}	Output clamp current	$V_O < 0$		–50 mA
I_O	Continuous output current		±50	mA
	Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND		±100	mA
θ_{JA}	Package thermal impedance ⁽⁴⁾	DGG package		81 °C/W
		DL package		74 °C/W
T_{stg}	Storage temperature range	–65	150	°C

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- (2) The input negative-voltage and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
- (3) This value is limited to 4.6 V maximum.
- (4) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

SN74ALVCH16823

18-BIT BUS-INTERFACE FLIP-FLOP WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

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Recommended Operating Conditions⁽¹⁾

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{CC}	Supply voltage		1.65	3.6	V
V _{IH}	High-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V	0.65 × V _{CC}		V
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V	1.7		
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V	2		
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 1.65 V to 1.95 V		0.35 × V _{CC}	V
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V to 2.7 V		0.7	
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V		0.8	
V _I	Input voltage		0	V _{CC}	V
V _O	Output voltage		0	V _{CC}	V
I _{OH}	High-level output current	V _{CC} = 1.65 V		–4	mA
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V		–12	
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		–12	
		V _{CC} = 3 V		–24	
I _{OL}	Low-level output current	V _{CC} = 1.65 V		4	mA
		V _{CC} = 2.3 V		12	
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		12	
		V _{CC} = 3 V		24	
Δt/Δv	Input transition rise or fall rate			10	ns/V
T _A	Operating free-air temperature		–40	85	°C

(1) All unused control inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC}	MIN	TYP ⁽¹⁾	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH}	I _{OH} = –100 µA	1.65 V to 3.6 V	V _{CC} – 0.2			V
	I _{OH} = –4 mA	1.65 V	1.2			
	I _{OH} = –6 mA	2.3 V	2			
	I _{OH} = –12 mA	2.3 V	1.7			
		2.7 V	2.2			
		3 V	2.4			
	I _{OH} = –24 mA	3 V	2			
V _{OL}	I _{OL} = 100 µA	1.65 V to 3.6 V			0.2	V
	I _{OL} = 4 mA	1.65 V			0.45	
	I _{OL} = 6 mA	2.3 V			0.4	
	I _{OL} = 12 mA	2.3 V			0.7	
		2.7 V			0.4	
	I _{OL} = 24 mA	3 V			0.55	
I _I	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.6 V			±5	µA
I _{I(hold)}	V _I = 0.58 V	1.65 V	25			µA
	V _I = 1.07 V	1.65 V	–25			
	V _I = 0.7 V	2.3 V	45			
	V _I = 1.7 V	2.3 V	–45			
	V _I = 0.8 V	3 V	75			
	V _I = 2 V	3 V	–75			
	V _I = 0 to 3.6 V ⁽²⁾	3.6 V			±500	
I _{OZ}	V _O = V _{CC} or GND	3.6 V			±10	µA
I _{CC}	V _I = V _{CC} or GND, I _O = 0	3.6 V			40	µA
ΔI _{CC}	One input at V _{CC} – 0.6 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND	3 V to 3.6 V			750	µA
C _i	Control inputs	3.3 V		4.5		pF
	Data inputs			6.5		
C _O	Outputs	3.3 V		7		pF

(1) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C.

(2) This is the bus-hold maximum dynamic current. It is the minimum overdrive current required to switch the input from one state to another.

SN74ALVCH16823

18-BIT BUS-INTERFACE FLIP-FLOP WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

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Timing Requirements

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1 through Figure 3)

			V _{CC} = 1.8 V		V _{CC} = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f _{clock}	Clock frequency		(1)		150		150		150		MHz
t _w	Pulse duration	CLR low	(1)		3.3		3.3		3.3		ns
		CLK high or low	(1)		3.3		3.3		3.3		
t _{su}	Setup time	CLR inactive	(1)		0.7		0.7		0.8		ns
		Data low before CLK↑	(1)		1.6		1.6		1.3		
		Data high before CLK↑	(1)		1.1		1.1		1		
		CLKEN low before CLK↑	(1)		1.9		1.9		1.5		
t _h	Hold time	Data low after CLK↑	(1)		0.5		0.5		0.5		ns
		Data high after CLK↑	(1)		0.1		0.1		0.8		
		CLKEN low after CLK↑	(1)		0.3		0.3		0.4		

(1) This information was not available at the time of publication.

Switching Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1 through Figure 3)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	$V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V}$		$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 0.2 \text{ V}$		$V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ V}$		$V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V} \pm 0.3 \text{ V}$		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f_{max}			(1)		150		150		150		MHz
t_{pd}	CLK	Q	(1)		1	5.8	5.2		1	4.5	ns
	$\overline{\text{CLR}}$		(1)		1	5.4	5.2		1.2	4.6	
t_{en}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	(1)		1	6	5.7		1	4.8	ns
t_{dis}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	(1)		1.1	5.4	4.7		1.3	4.5	ns

(1) This information was not available at the time of publication.

Switching Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted), $V_{CC} = 3.3 \pm 0.3 \text{ V}$, $C_L = 30 \text{ pF}$, $R_L = 500 \Omega$

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	$V_{CC} = 3.3 \text{ V} \pm 0.3 \text{ V}$		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	
$f_{\text{max}}^{(1)}$			250		MHz
t_{pd}	CLK	Q	1	3.5	ns
	$\overline{\text{CLR}}$		1.2	4.1	
t_{en}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	1	3.8	ns
t_{dis}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	1.3	4.5	ns
$t_{\text{sk(o)}}^{(1)}$			0.5		ns

(1) Values are characterized but not production tested.

Operating Characteristics

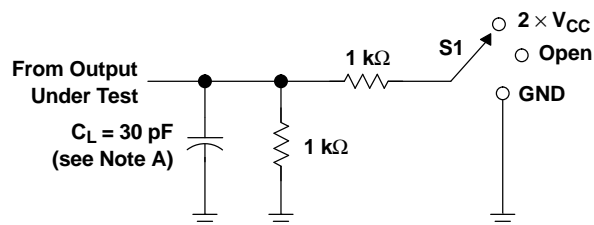
$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	$V_{CC} = 1.8\text{ V}$	$V_{CC} = 2.5\text{ V}$	$V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$	UNIT
			TYP	TYP	TYP	
C_{pd} Power dissipation capacitance	Outputs enabled	$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$, $f = 10\text{ MHz}$	(1)	27	30	μF
	Outputs disabled		(1)	16	18	

(1) This information was not available at the time of publication.

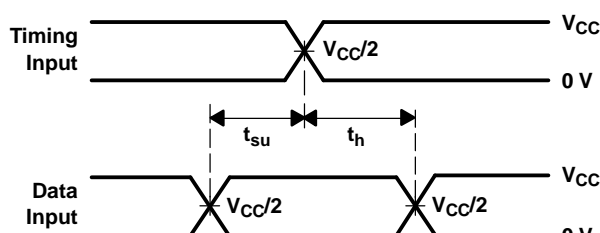
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$$V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V}$$

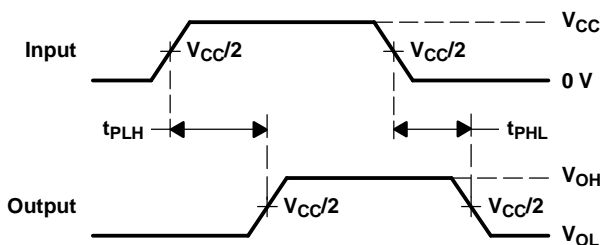


LOAD CIRCUIT

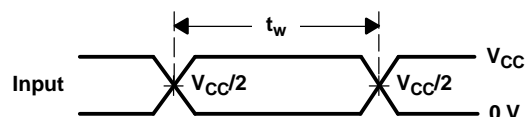
TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	2 $\times V_{CC}$
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



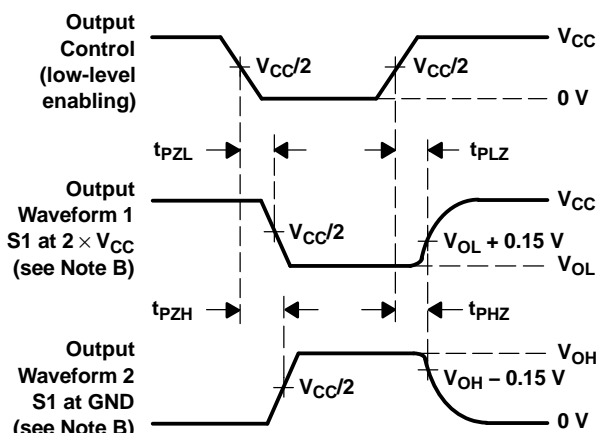
**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES**



**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES**



**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION**



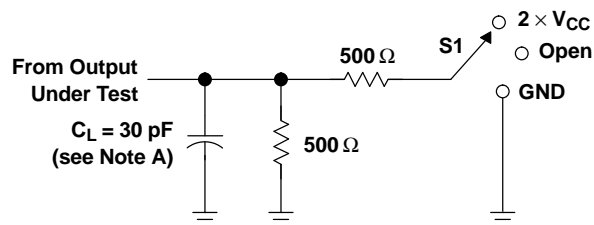
**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES**

- NOTES:
- C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
 - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR $\leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2 \text{ ns}$.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.
 - t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 0.2 \text{ V}$$

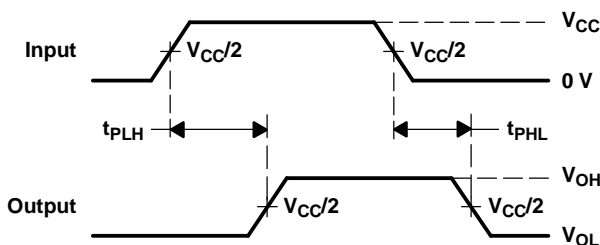


LOAD CIRCUIT

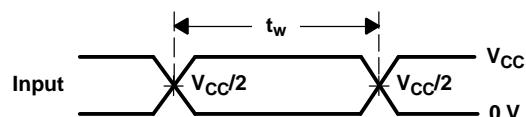
TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	2 $\times V_{CC}$
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



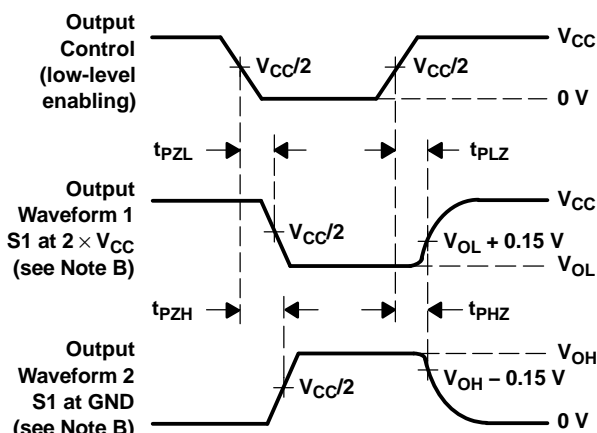
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



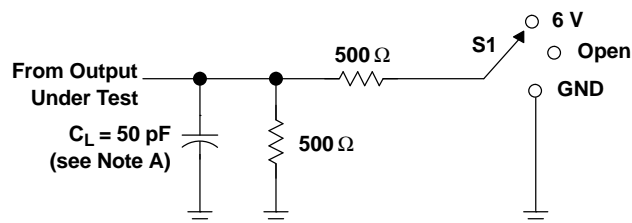
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

- NOTES:
- C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
 - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR $\leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2 \text{ ns}$.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.
 - t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 2. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

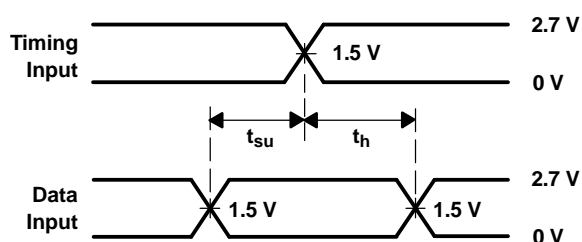
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$V_{CC} = 2.7\text{ V AND } 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$

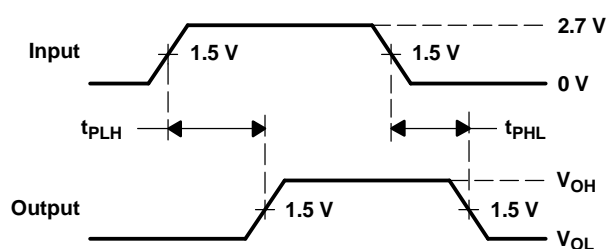


LOAD CIRCUIT

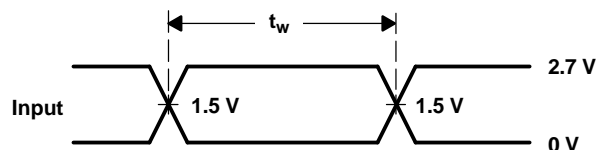
TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	6 V
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



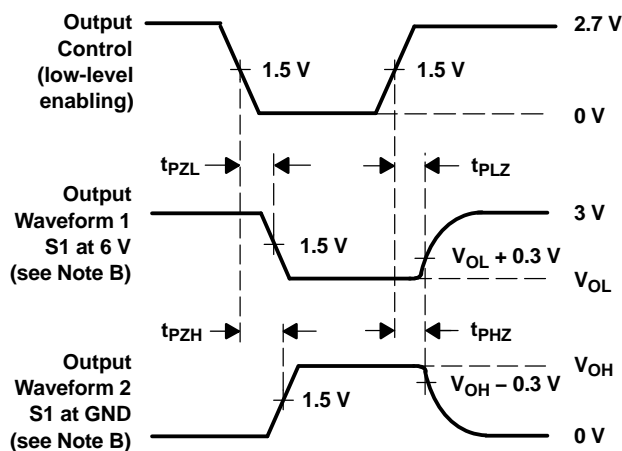
**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES**



**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES**



**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION**



**VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES**

- NOTES:
- C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low, except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high, except when disabled by the output control.
 - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10\text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50\text{ }\Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time, with one transition per measurement.
 - t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 3. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
74ALVCH16823DGGRE4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
74ALVCH16823DGVRE4	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
74ALVCH16823DLRG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALVCH16823DGGR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALVCH16823DGVR	ACTIVE	TVSOP	DGV	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALVCH16823DL	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	20	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74ALVCH16823DLR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DL	56	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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DGV (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

24 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15 per side.
 D. Falls within JEDEC: 24/48 Pins – MO-153
 14/16/20/56 Pins – MO-194

DL (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

48 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-118

DGG (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

48 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

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