

SN74ALVCH16374

16-BIT EDGE-TRIGGERED D-TYPE FLIP-FLOP WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCES021H – JULY 1995 – REVISED MAY 2002

- Member of the Texas Instruments Widebus™ Family
- Bus Hold on Data Inputs Eliminates the Need for External Pullup/Pulldown Resistors
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 250 mA Per JESD 17
- ESD Protection Exceeds JESD 22
 - 2000-V Human-Body Model (A114-A)
 - 200-V Machine Model (A115-A)

description

This 16-bit edge-triggered D-type flip-flop is designed for 1.65-V to 3.6-V V_{CC} operation.

The SN74ALVCH16374 is particularly suitable for implementing buffer registers, I/O ports, bidirectional bus drivers, and working registers. It can be used as two 8-bit flip-flops or one 16-bit flip-flop. On the positive transition of the clock (CLK) input, the Q outputs of the flip-flop take on the logic levels at the data (D) inputs. \overline{OE} can be used to place the eight outputs in either a normal logic state (high or low logic levels) or the high-impedance state. In the high-impedance state, the outputs neither load nor drive the bus lines significantly. The high-impedance state and the increased drive provide the capability to drive bus lines without need for interface or pullup components.

\overline{OE} does not affect internal operations of the flip-flop. Old data can be retained or new data can be entered while the outputs are in the high-impedance state.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, \overline{OE} should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

Active bus-hold circuitry holds unused or undriven inputs at a valid logic state. Use of pullup or pulldown resistors with the bus-hold circuitry is not recommended.

DGG OR DL PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)

1 \overline{OE}	1	48	1CLK
1Q1	2	47	1D1
1Q2	3	46	1D2
GND	4	45	GND
1Q3	5	44	1D3
1Q4	6	43	1D4
V_{CC}	7	42	V_{CC}
1Q5	8	41	1D5
1Q6	9	40	1D6
GND	10	39	GND
1Q7	11	38	1D7
1Q8	12	37	1D8
2Q1	13	36	2D1
2Q2	14	35	2D2
GND	15	34	GND
2Q3	16	33	2D3
2Q4	17	32	2D4
V_{CC}	18	31	V_{CC}
2Q5	19	30	2D5
2Q6	20	29	2D6
GND	21	28	GND
2Q7	22	27	2D7
2Q8	23	26	2D8
2 \overline{OE}	24	25	2CLK



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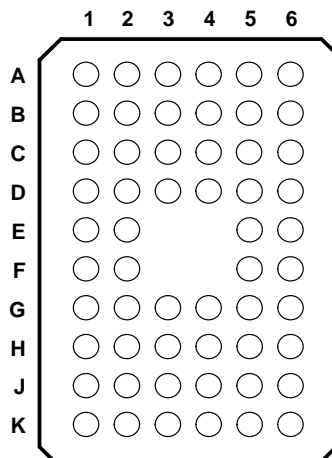
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**GQL PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)**



terminal assignments

	1	2	3	4	5	6
A	1 \overline{OE}	NC	NC	NC	NC	1CLK
B	1Q2	1Q1	GND	GND	1D1	1D2
C	1Q4	1Q3	V _{CC}	V _{CC}	1D3	1D4
D	1Q6	1Q5	GND	GND	1D5	1D6
E	1Q8	1Q7			1D7	1D8
F	2Q1	2Q2			2D2	2D1
G	2Q3	2Q4	GND	GND	2D4	2D3
H	2Q5	2Q6	V _{CC}	V _{CC}	2D6	2D5
J	2Q7	2Q8	GND	GND	2D8	2D7
K	2 \overline{OE}	NC	NC	NC	NC	2CLK

NC – No internal connection

ORDERING INFORMATION

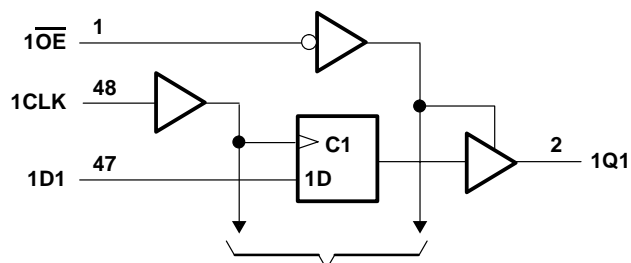
T _A	PACKAGE†		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–40°C to 85°C	SSOP – DL	Tube	SN74ALVCH16374DL	ALVCH16374
		Tape and reel	SN74ALVCH16374DLR	
	TSSOP – DGG	Tape and reel	SN74ALVCH16374DGGR	ALVCH16374
		Tape and reel	SN74ALVCH16374KGR	

† Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.

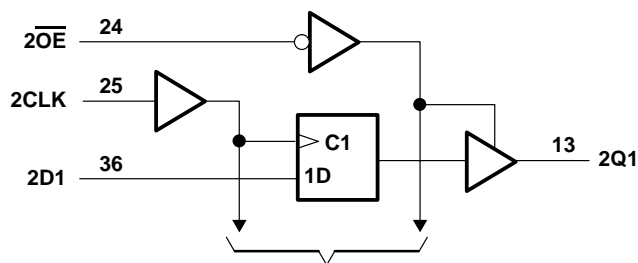
**FUNCTION TABLE
(each flip-flop)**

INPUTS			OUTPUT Q
\overline{OE}	CLK	D	
L	↑	H	H
L	↑	L	L
L	H or L	X	Q ₀
H	X	X	Z

logic diagram (positive logic)



To Seven Other Channels



To Seven Other Channels

Pin numbers shown are for the DGG and DL packages.

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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	–0.5 V to 4.6 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 4.6 V
Output voltage range, V_O (see Notes 1 and 2)	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$)	–50 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$)	–50 mA
Continuous output current, I_O	±50 mA
Continuous current through each V_{CC} or GND	±100 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 3): DGG package	70°C/W
DL package	63°C/W
GQL package	42°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES: 1. The input negative-voltage and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
2. This value is limited to 4.6 V maximum.
3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 4)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	1.65	3.6	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V to 1.95 V	$0.65 \times V_{CC}$	V
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	1.7	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 3.6 V	2	
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V to 1.95 V	$0.35 \times V_{CC}$	V
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	0.7	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 3.6 V	0.8	
V_I	Input voltage	0	V_{CC}	V
V_O	Output voltage	0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V	–4	mA
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V	–12	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V	–12	
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V	–24	
I_{OL}	Low-level output current	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V	4	mA
		$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V	12	
		$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V	12	
		$V_{CC} = 3$ V	24	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate		10	ns/V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	–40	85	°C

NOTE 4: All unused control inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.



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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC}	MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH}	I _{OH} = –100 µA	1.65 V to 3.6 V	V _{CC} –0.2			V
	I _{OH} = –4 mA	1.65 V	1.2			
	I _{OH} = –6 mA	2.3 V	2			
	I _{OH} = –12 mA	2.3 V	1.7			
		2.7 V	2.2			
		3 V	2.4			
	I _{OH} = –24 mA	3 V	2			
V _{OL}	I _{OL} = 100 µA	1.65 V to 3.6 V	0.2			V
	I _{OL} = 4 mA	1.65 V	0.45			
	I _{OL} = 6 mA	2.3 V	0.4			
	I _{OL} = 12 mA	2.3 V	0.7			
		2.7 V	0.4			
	I _{OL} = 24 mA	3 V	0.55			
I _I	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.6 V	±5			µA
I _I (hold)	V _I = 0.58 V	1.65 V	25			µA
	V _I = 1.07 V	1.65 V	–25			
	V _I = 0.7 V	2.3 V	45			
	V _I = 1.7 V	2.3 V	–45			
	V _I = 0.8 V	3 V	75			
	V _I = 2 V	3 V	–75			
	V _I = 0 to 3.6 V‡	3.6 V	±500			
I _{OZ}	V _O = V _{CC} or GND	3.6 V	±10			µA
I _{CC}	V _I = V _{CC} or GND, I _O = 0	3.6 V	40			µA
ΔI _{CC}	One input at V _{CC} – 0.6 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND	3 V to 3.6 V	750			µA
C _i	Control inputs	3.3 V	3			pF
	Data inputs		6			
C _O	Outputs	3.3 V	7			pF

† All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C.

‡ This is the bus-hold maximum dynamic current. It is the minimum overdrive current required to switch the input from one state to another.

timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

		V _{CC} = 1.8 V		V _{CC} = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		UNIT
		MIN	TYP	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f _{clock}	Clock frequency	§		150		150		150		MHz
t _w	Pulse duration, CLK high or low	§		3.3		3.3		3.3		ns
t _{su}	Setup time, data before CLK↑	§		2.1		2.2		1.9		ns
t _h	Hold time, data after CLK↑	§		0.6		0.5		0.5		ns

§ This information was not available at the time of publication.



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switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V _{CC} = 1.8 V		V _{CC} = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f _{max}			†		150		150		150		MHz
t _{pd}	CLK	Q	†		1	5.3	4.9		1	4.2	ns
t _{en}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	†		1	6.2	5.9		1	4.8	ns
t _{dis}	$\overline{\text{OE}}$	Q	†		1	5.3	4.7		1.2	4.3	ns

† This information was not available at the time of publication.

operating characteristics, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER			TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC} = 1.8 V	V _{CC} = 2.5 V	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	UNIT
				TYP	TYP	TYP	
C _{pd} Power dissipation capacitance	Outputs enabled	C _L = 50 pF, f = 10 MHz	†	31	30	pF	
	Outputs disabled		†	16	18		

† This information was not available at the time of publication.



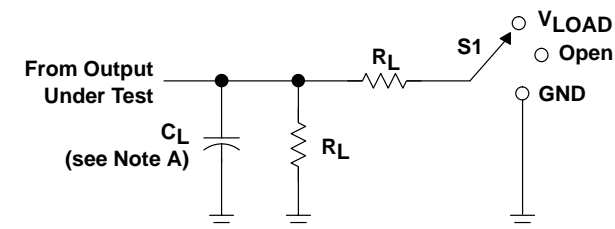
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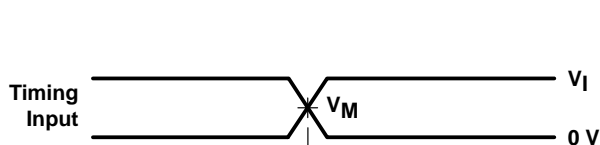
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



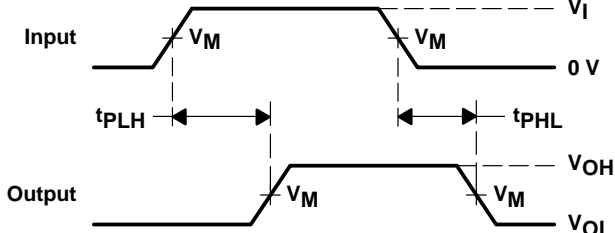
LOAD CIRCUIT

TEST	S1
t_{pd} t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL} t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	Open V_{LOAD} GND

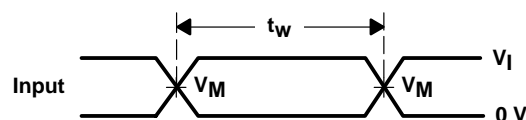
V_{CC}	INPUT		V_M	V_{LOAD}	C_L	R_L	V_{Δ}
	V_I	t_r/t_f					
1.8 V	V_{CC}	≤ 2 ns	$V_{CC}/2$	$2 \times V_{CC}$	30 pF	1 k Ω	0.15 V
$2.5 \text{ V} \pm 0.2 \text{ V}$	V_{CC}	≤ 2 ns	$V_{CC}/2$	$2 \times V_{CC}$	30 pF	500 Ω	0.15 V
2.7 V	2.7 V	≤ 2.5 ns	1.5 V	6 V	50 pF	500 Ω	0.3 V
$3 \text{ V} \pm 0.3 \text{ V}$	2.7 V	≤ 2.5 ns	1.5 V	6 V	50 pF	500 Ω	0.3 V



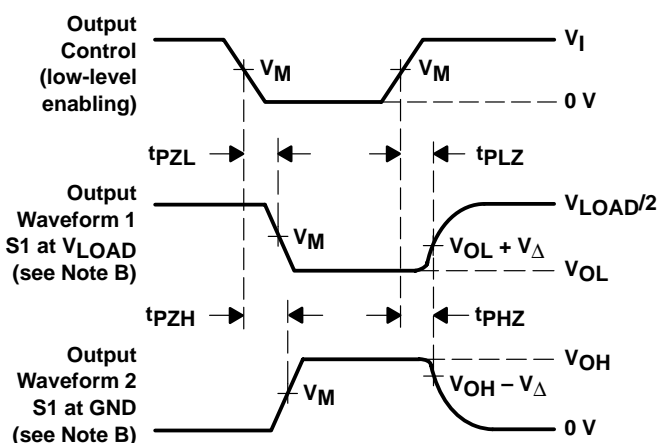
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

- NOTES:
- C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10$ MHz, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
 - t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .
 - All parameters and waveforms are not applicable to all devices.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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