LM185QML

LM185QML Adjustable Micropower Voltage References



Literature Number: SNVS386C



LM185QML Adjustable Micropower Voltage References

General Description

The LM185 are micropower 3-terminal adjustable band-gap voltage reference diodes. Operating from 1.24 to 5.3V and over a 10µA to 20mA current range, they feature exceptionally low dynamic impedance and good temperature stability. Onchip trimming is used to provide tight voltage tolerance. Since the LM185 band-gap reference uses only transistors and resistors, low noise and good long-term stability result.

Careful design of the LM185 has made the device tolerant of capacitive loading, making it easy to use in almost any reference application. The wide dynamic operating range allows its use with widely varying supplies with excellent regulation. The extremely low power drain of the LM185 makes it useful for micropower circuitry. This voltage reference can be used

to make portable meters, regulators or general purpose analog circuitry with battery life approaching shelf life. Further, the wide operating current allows it to replace older references with a tighter tolerance part.

Features

- Adjustable from 1.24V to 5.30V
- Operating current of 10µA to 20mA
- 1Ω dynamic impedance
- Low temperature coefficient

Ordering Information

NS Part Number	SMD Part Number	NS Package Number	Package Description
LM185BE/883		E20A	20LD Leadless Chip Carrier
LM185BH/883		H03H	3LD; T0-46 Metal Can
LM185BYH/883		H03H	3LD; T0-46 Metal Can
LM185BYH-SMD	5962-9091401MXA	H03H	3LD; T0-46 Metal Can
LM185BWG/883	5962-9091402QYA	WG10A	10LD Ceramic SOIC

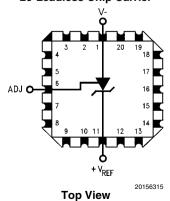
Connection Diagrams

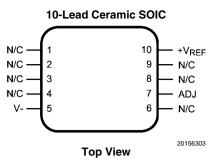
TO-46 Metal Can Package



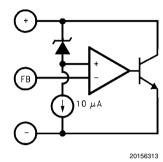
Bottom View

20-Leadless Chip Carrier

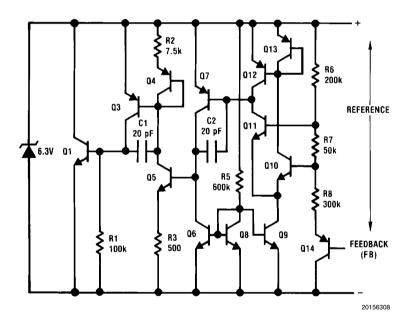




Block Diagram



Schematic Diagram



Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Reverse Current 30mA **Forward Current** 10mA –55°C ≤ T_A ≤ 125°C Operating Temperature Range Storage Temperature $-55^{\circ}\text{C} \le \text{T}_{\text{A}} \le 150^{\circ}\text{C}$ Maximum Junction Temperature T_{Jmax} 150°C Lead Temperature (soldering, 10 seconds) 300°C Thermal Resistance θ_{JA} LCC Package (Still Air) 100°C/W LCC Package (500LF/Min Air flow) 73°C/W Metal Can Package (Still Air) 300°C/W Metal Can Package (500LF/Min Air flow) 139°C/W Ceramic SOIC Package (Still Air) 194°C/W Ceramic SOIC Package (500LF/Min Air flow) 128°C/W θ_{JC} LCC Package 25°C/W 57°C/W Metal Can Package Ceramic SOIC Package 23°C/W Package Weight (Typical) LCC Package TBD TBD Metal Can Package Ceramic SOIC Package 210mg ESD Tolerance (Note 2) 500V

Quality Conformance Inspection

Mil-Std-883, Method 5005 - Group A

Subgroup	Description	Temp °C	
1	Static tests at	25	
2	Static tests at	125	
3	Static tests at	-55	
4	Dynamic tests at	25	
5	Dynamic tests at	125	
6	Dynamic tests at	-55	
7	Functional tests at	25 125	
8A	Functional tests at		
8B	Functional tests at	-55	
9	Switching tests at	25	
10	Switching tests at	125	
11	Switching tests at	-55	
12	Settling time at	25	
13	Settling time at	125	
14	Settling time at	-55	

LM185B Electrical Characteristics DC Parameters

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Notes	Min	Max	Unit	Sub- groups
V _{Ref}	Reference Voltage	I _R = 100μA		1.228	1.252	V	1
				1.215	1.255	V	2, 3
		I _R = 9μA		1.228	1.252	V	1
		I _R = 10μA		1.215	1.255	V	2, 3
		I _R = 1mA		1.228	1.252	V	1
				1.215	1.255	V	2, 3
		I _R = 20mA		1.228	1.252	V	1
				1.215	1.255	V	2, 3
		$V_{R} = 5.3V, I_{R} = 100 \mu A$		1.228	1.252	V	1
				1.215	1.255	V	2, 3
		$V_R = 5.3V, I_R = 45\mu A$		1.288	1.252	V	1
		$V_R = 5.3V, I_R = 50\mu A$			1.255	V	2, 3
		$V_{R} = 5.3V, I_{R} = 1.0mA$		1.288	1.252	V	1
				-	1.255	V	2, 3
		$V_{R} = 5.3V, I_{R} = 20mA$			1.252	V	1
				1.215	1.255	V	2, 3
$\Delta V_{Ref}/\Delta I_{R}$	Reference Voltage Change with	9μA ≤ I _R ≤ 1mA			1.0	mV	1
	Current	10μA ≤ I _R ≤ 1mA			1.5	mV	2, 3
		1mA ≤ I _R ≤ 20mA			10	mV	1
					20	mV	2, 3
		$V_{R} = 5.3V, 45\mu A \le I_{R} \le 1 mA$			1.0	mV	1
		$V_{R} = 5.3V, 50\mu A \le I_{R} \le 1mA$			1.5	mV	2, 3
		$V_{R} = 5.3V$, 1mA $\leq I_{R} \leq 20$ mA			10	mV	1
					20	mV	2, 3
$\Delta V_{Ref} / \Delta V_{O}$	Reference Voltage Change with	$V_R = 5.3V, I_R = 100\mu A$			3.0	mV	1
	Output Voltage				6.0	mV	2, 3
F	Feedback Current	I _R = 9μA			20	nA	1
		I _R = 10μA			25	nA	2, 3
		I _R = 20mA			20	nA	1
					25	nA	2, 3
		$V_R = 5.3V, I_R = 45\mu A$			20	nA	1
		$V_{R} = 5.3V, I_{R} = 50\mu A$			25	nA	2, 3
		V _R = 5.3V, I _R = 20mA			20	nA	1
					25	nA	2, 3
С	Minimum Operating Current	$V_R = V_{Ref}$	(Note 3)		9.0	μΑ	1
			(Note 3)		10	μΑ	2, 3
		V _R = 5.3V	(Note 3)		45	μΑ	1
			(Note 3)		50	μΑ	2, 3

LM185BY Electrical Characteristics DC Parameters

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Notes	Min	Max	Unit	Sub- groups
V _{Ref}	Reference Voltage	I _R = 100μA		1.228	1.252	V	1
				1.215	1.255	V	2, 3
		I _R = 9μA		1.228	1.252	V	1
		I _R = 10μA		1.215	1.255	V	2, 3
		I _R = 1mA		1.228	1.252	V	1
				1.215	1.255	V	2, 3
		I _R = 20mA		1.228	1.252	V	1
				1.215	1.255	V	2, 3
		$V_R = 5.3V, I_R = 100\mu A$		1.228	1.252	V	1
				1.215	1.255	V	2, 3
		$V_R = 5.3V, I_R = 45\mu A$		1.288	1.252	V	1
		$V_{R} = 5.3V, I_{R} = 50\mu A$		1.215	1.255	V	2, 3
		$V_{R} = 5.3V, I_{R} = 1.0mA$		1.288	1.252	V	1
				1.215	1.255	V	2, 3
		$V_R = 5.3V, I_R = 20mA$		1.288	1.252	V	1
				1.215	1.255	V	2, 3
$\Delta V_{Ref}\!/\!\Delta I_{R}$	Reference Voltage Change with Current	9μA ≤ I _R ≤ 1mA			1.0	mV	1
		$10\mu A \le I_R \le 1mA$			1.5	mV	2, 3
		1mA ≤ I _R ≤ 20mA			10	mV	1
					20	mV	2, 3
		$V_R = 5.3V$, $45\mu A \le I_R \le 1 \text{mA}$			1.0	mV	1
		$V_{R} = 5.3V, 50\mu A \le I_{R} \le 1 \text{mA}$			1.5	mV	2, 3
		$V_R = 5.3V, 1mA \le I_R \le 20mA$			10	mV	1
					20	mV	2, 3
ΔV_{Ref} / ΔV_{O}	Reference Voltage Change with Output Voltage	$V_R = 5.3V$, $I_R = 100 \mu A$			3.0	mV	1
	Feedback Current	Ι _ ΟυΛ			6.0	mV nA	2, 3
I _F	reedback current	$I_R = 9\mu A$					
		I _R = 10μA			25	nA	2, 3
		I _R = 20mA			20 25	nA nA	1
		$V_{B} = 5.3V, I_{B} = 45\mu A$			20	nA	2, 3 1
		- 11					
		$V_R = 5.3V, I_R = 50\mu A$ $V_R = 5.3V, I_R = 20mA$			25 20	nA nA	2, 3
					25	nA nA	2, 3
I _C	Minimum Operating Current	V _R = V _{Ref}	(Note 3)		9.0	μA	2, 3
'C			(Note 3)		10	μΑ	2, 3
		V _R = 5.3V	(Note 3)		45	μΑ	1
			(Note 3)		50	μA	2, 3
T _C	Temperature Coefficient		(Note 4)		50	PPM/°C	1, 2, 3

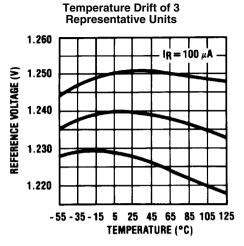
Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is functional, but do not guarantee specific performance limits. For guaranteed specifications and test conditions, see the Electrical Characteristics. The guaranteed specifications apply only for the test conditions listed. Some performance characteristics may degrade when the device is not operated under the listed test conditions

Note 2: Human body model, 1.5 k Ω in series with 100 pF.

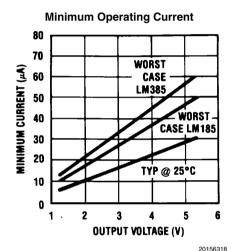
Note 3: Functional test.

Note 4: The average temperature coefficient is defined as the maximum deviation of reference voltage, at all measured temperatures between the operating T_{Min} & T_{Max} divided by $(T_{Max} - T_{Min})$. The measured temperatures $(T_{Measured})$ are -55° C, 25° C, 25° C, 25° C or ΔV_{Ref} / $(T_{Max} - T_{Min})$

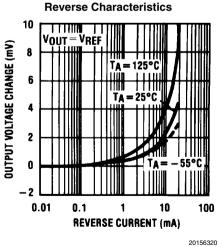
Typical Performance Characteristics



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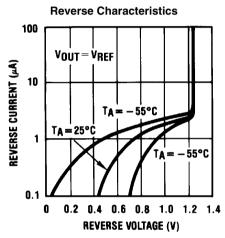


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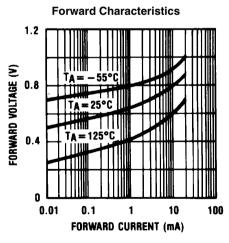


Feedback Current 25 $IR = 100 \mu A$ FEEDBACK CURRENT (nA) 20 15 Vout = VREF 10 $V_{OUT} = 5.3V$ 5 0 -50 - 250 25 50 75 100 125 TEMPERATURE (°C)

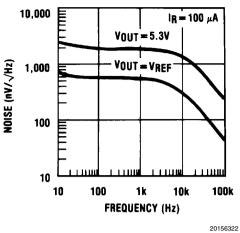
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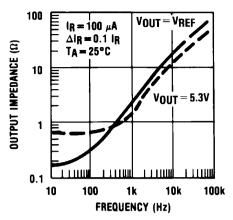
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Output Noise Voltage

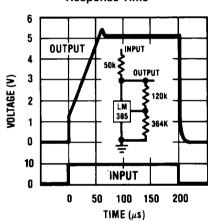


Dynamic Output Impedance



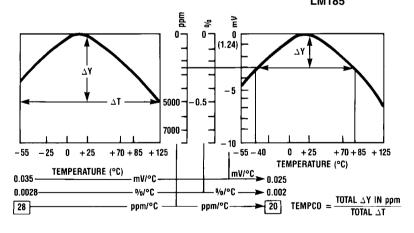
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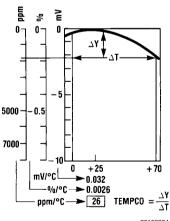
Response Time



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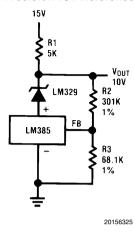
Temperature Coefficient Typical LM185



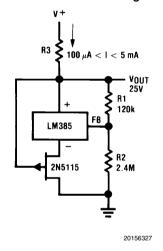


Typical Applications

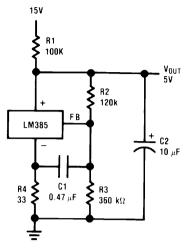
Precision 10V Reference



25V Low Current Shunt Regulator

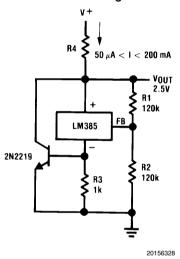


Low AC Noise Reference



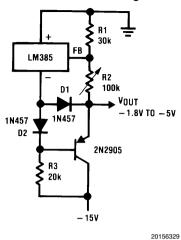
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200 mA Shunt Regulator

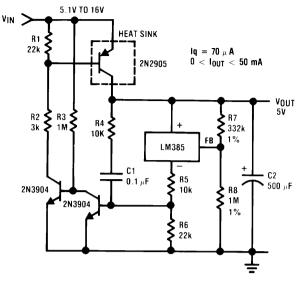


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Series-Shunt 20 mA Regulator

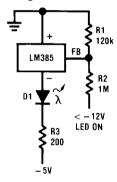


High Efficiency Low Power Regulator



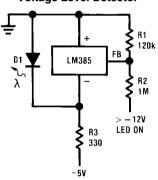
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Voltage Level Detector



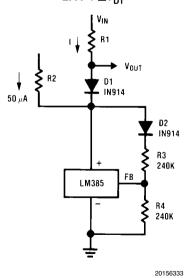
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Voltage Level Detector

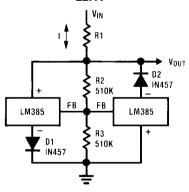


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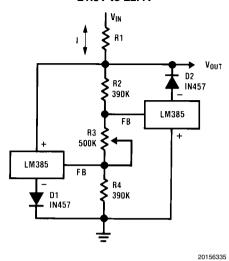
Fast Positive Clamp $2.4V + \Delta V_{D1}$



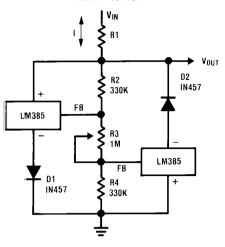
Bidirectional Clamp ±2.4V



Bidirectional Adjustable Clamp ±1.8V to ±2.4V

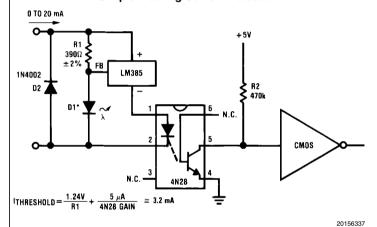


Bidirectional Adjustable Clamp ±2.4V to ±6V

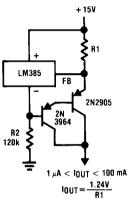


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Simple Floating Current Detector

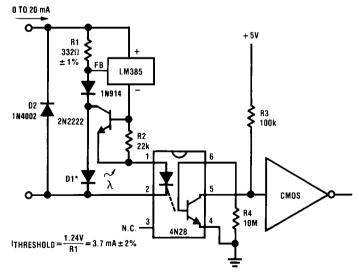


Current Source



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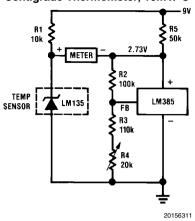
Precision Floating Current Detector

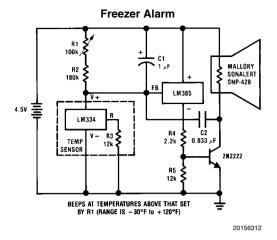


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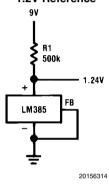
*D1 can be any LED, V_F=1.5V to 2.2V at 3 mA. D1 may act as an indicator. D1 will be on if I_{THRESHOLD} falls below the threshold current, except with I=O.

Centigrade Thermometer, 10mV/°C

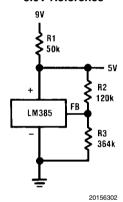




1.2V Reference



5.0V Reference

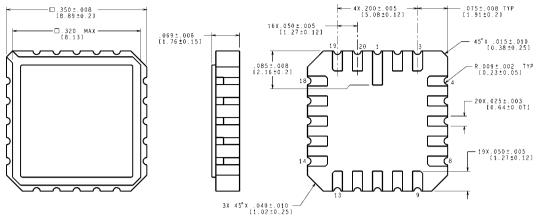


$$V_{OUT} = 1.24 \left(\frac{R3}{R2} + 1 \right)$$

Revision History Section

Released	Revision	Section	Originator	Changes
11/08/05	A	New Release, Corporate format	L. Lytle	2 MDS data sheets converted into one Corp. data sheet format. MNLM185B-X Rev 0B0 and MNLM185BY-X Rev 0B0 will be archived.
04/06/06	В	Ordering Information Table, WG Connection Diagram, Absolute Maximum Ratings Section, Physical Dimensions Section	R. Malone	Added NSID, Connection Diagram, Physical Dimension Dwg, Thermal Resistance and Package Weight for WG package. Revision A will be Archived.
06/12/08	С	LM185B and LM185BY Electrical Section	Larry McGee	Correct IC test, $V_R = V_{REF}$ condition, subgroup 1, 2, 3 moved limits to the maximum column. Revision B will be Archived.

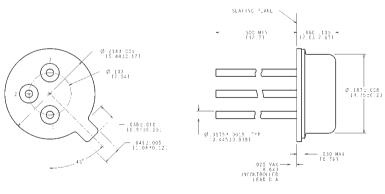
Physical Dimensions inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted



CONTROLLING DIMENSION IS INCH VALUES IN [] ARE MILLIMETERS

20-Leadless Chip Carrier (E) NS Package Number E20A

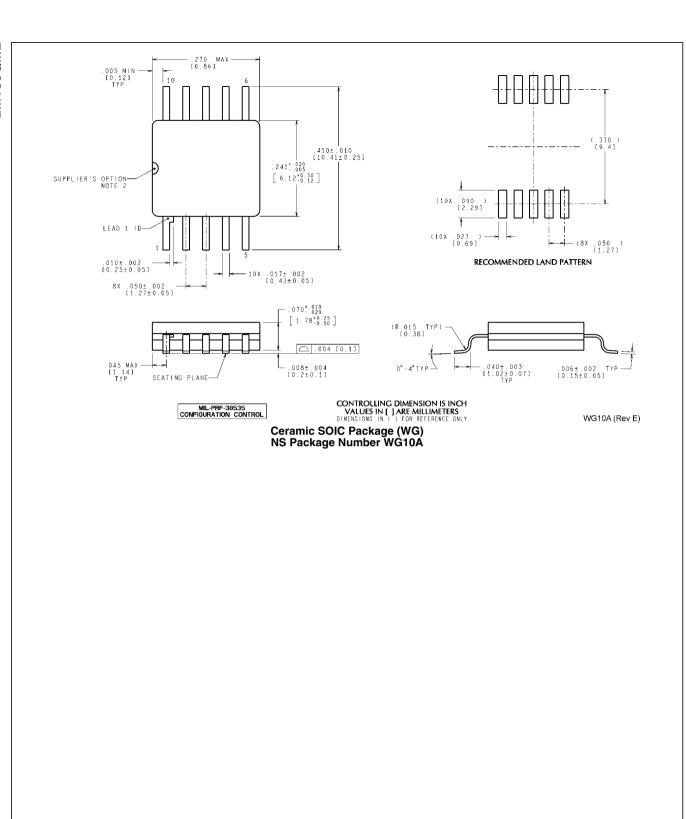
E20A (Rev F)

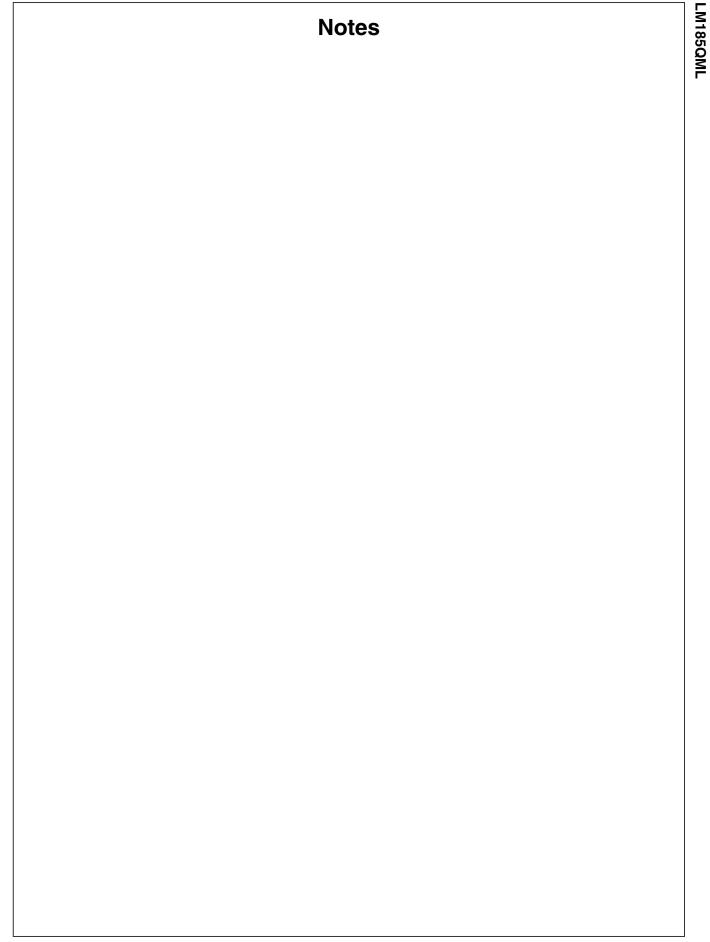


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H03H (Rev F)

TO-46 Metal Can Package (H) NS Package Number H03H





Notes

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