



STB16N65M5 STD16N65M5

N-channel 650 V, 0.230 Ω , 12 A MDmesh™ V Power MOSFET
in D²PAK, DPAK

Features

| Type | V _{DSS} @ T _{Jmax} | R _{DS(on)} max. | I _D |
|------------|---|-----------------------------|----------------|
| STB16N65M5 | 710 V | < 0.279 Ω | 12 A |
| STD16N65M5 | | | |

- DPAK worldwide best R_{DS(on)}
- Higher V_{DSS} rating
- High dv/dt capability
- Excellent switching performance
- Easy to drive
- 100% avalanche tested

Application

- Switching applications

Description

These devices are N-channel MDmesh™ V Power MOSFETs based on an innovative proprietary vertical process technology, which is combined with STMicroelectronics' well-known PowerMESH™ horizontal layout structure. The resulting product has extremely low on-resistance, which is unmatched among silicon based Power MOSFETs, making it especially suitable for applications which require superior power density and outstanding efficiency.

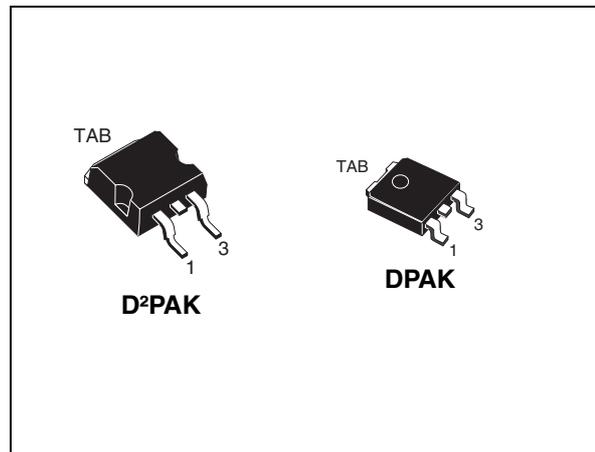


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram

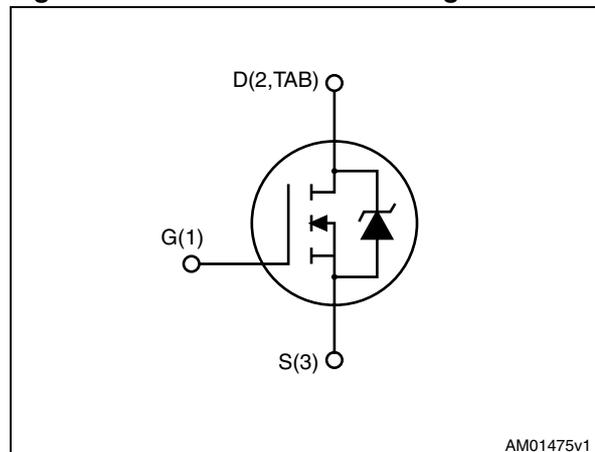


Table 1. Device summary

| Order codes | Marking | Package | Packaging |
|-------------|---------|--------------------|---------------|
| STB16N65M5 | 16N65M5 | D ² PAK | Tape and reel |
| STD16N65M5 | | DPAK | |

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1 Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|----------------|--|-------------|------------------|
| V_{DS} | Drain-source voltage | 650 | V |
| V_{GS} | Gate-source voltage | ± 25 | V |
| I_D | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | 12 | A |
| I_D | Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | 7.3 | A |
| $I_{DM}^{(1)}$ | Drain current (pulsed) | 48 | A |
| P_{TOT} | Total dissipation at $T_C = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | 90 | W |
| I_{AR} | Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by T_j max) | 4 | A |
| E_{AS} | Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, $I_D = I_{AR}$, $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$) | 200 | mJ |
| $dv/dt^{(2)}$ | Peak diode recovery voltage slope | 15 | V/ns |
| T_{stg} | Storage temperature | - 55 to 150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| T_j | Max. operating junction temperature | 150 | $^\circ\text{C}$ |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.

2. $I_{SD} \leq 12\text{ A}$, $di/dt \leq 400\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$, $V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}$, $V_{Peak} < V_{(BR)DSS}$

Table 3. Thermal data

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | | Unit |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------------------|
| | | DPAK | D ² PAK | |
| $R_{thj-case}$ | Thermal resistance junction-case max | 1.38 | | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |
| $R_{thj-pcb}^{(1)}$ | Thermal resistance junction-pcb max | 50 | 30 | $^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ |

1. When mounted on 1inch² FR-4 board, 2 oz Cu

2 Electrical characteristics

($T_C = 25\text{ °C}$ unless otherwise specified)

Table 4. On /off states

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|---------------|--|---|------|-------|----------|--------------------------------|
| $V_{(BR)DSS}$ | Drain-source breakdown voltage ($V_{GS} = 0$) | $I_D = 1\text{ mA}$ | 650 | | | V |
| I_{DSS} | Zero gate voltage drain current ($V_{GS} = 0$) | $V_{DS} = 650\text{ V}$ $V_{DS} = 650\text{ V}, T_C = 125\text{ °C}$ | | | 1 100 | μA μA |
| I_{GSS} | Gate-body leakage current ($V_{DS} = 0$) | $V_{GS} = \pm 25\text{ V}$ | | | 100 | nA |
| $V_{GS(th)}$ | Gate threshold voltage | $V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 250\text{ }\mu\text{A}$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | V |
| $R_{DS(on)}$ | Static drain-source on resistance | $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}, I_D = 6\text{ A}$ | | 0.230 | 0.279 | Ω |

Table 5. Dynamic

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------|------|------|----------|
| C_{iss} | Input capacitance | $V_{DS} = 100\text{ V}, f = 1\text{ MHz},$ $V_{GS} = 0$ | - | 1250 | - | pF |
| C_{oss} | Output capacitance | | | 30 | | pF |
| C_{rss} | Reverse transfer capacitance | | | 3 | | pF |
| $C_{o(tr)}^{(1)}$ | Equivalent capacitance time related | $V_{DS} = 0\text{ to }520\text{ V}, V_{GS} = 0$ | - | 100 | - | pF |
| $C_{o(er)}^{(2)}$ | Equivalent capacitance energy related | | | 30 | | pF |
| R_G | Intrinsic gate resistance | $f = 1\text{ MHz open drain}$ | - | 2 | - | Ω |
| Q_g | Total gate charge | $V_{DD} = 520\text{ V}, I_D = 6\text{ A},$ $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ (see Figure 18) | - | 31 | - | nC |
| Q_{gs} | Gate-source charge | | | 8 | | nC |
| Q_{gd} | Gate-drain charge | | | 12 | | nC |

- $C_{oss\text{ eq}}$ time related is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS}
- $C_{oss\text{ eq}}$ energy related is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same stored energy as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS}

Table 6. Switching times

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max | Unit |
|-------------|--------------------|--|------|------|-----|------|
| t_d (v) | Voltage delay time | $V_{DD} = 400\text{ V}$, $I_D = 8\text{ A}$, | | 25 | | ns |
| t_r (v) | Voltage rise time | $R_G = 4.7\ \Omega$, $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ | | 7 | | ns |
| t_f (i) | Current fall time | (see Figure 19) | - | 6 | - | ns |
| t_c (off) | Crossing time | (see Figure 22) | | 8 | | ns |

Table 7. Source drain diode

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|---|------|------|------|------|
| I_{SD} | Source-drain current | | | | 12 | A |
| $I_{SDM}^{(1)}$ | Source-drain current (pulsed) | | - | | 48 | A |
| $V_{SD}^{(2)}$ | Forward on voltage | $I_{SD} = 12\text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = 0$ | - | | 1.5 | V |
| t_{rr} | Reverse recovery time | $I_{SD} = 12\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ | | 300 | | ns |
| Q_{rr} | Reverse recovery charge | $V_{DD} = 100\text{ V}$ (see Figure 22) | - | 3.5 | | nC |
| I_{RRM} | Reverse recovery current | | | 23 | | A |
| t_{rr} | Reverse recovery time | $I_{SD} = 12\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ | | 350 | | ns |
| Q_{rr} | Reverse recovery charge | $V_{DD} = 100\text{ V}$, $T_j = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | - | 4 | | nC |
| I_{RRM} | Reverse recovery current | (see Figure 22) | | 24 | | A |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area

2. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 μs , duty cycle 1.5%

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area for D²PAK

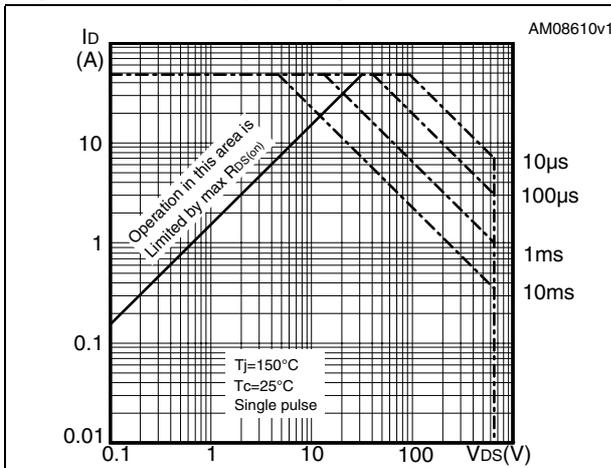


Figure 3. Thermal impedance for D²PAK

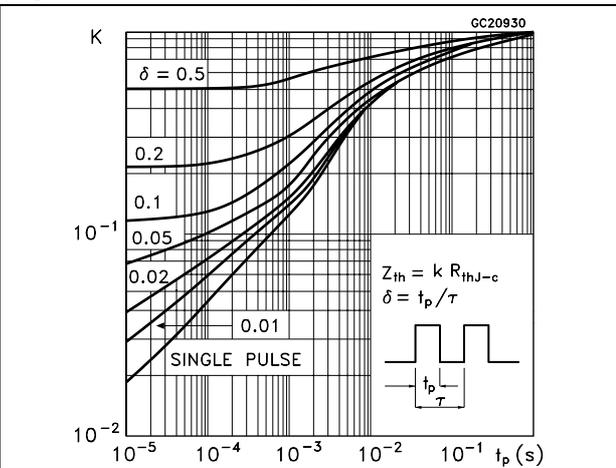


Figure 4. Safe operating area for DPAK

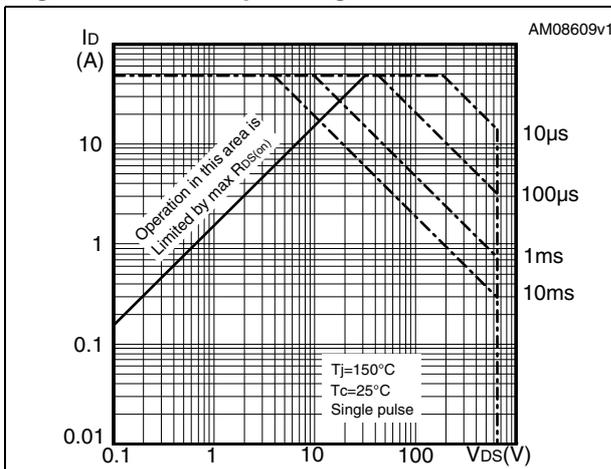


Figure 5. Thermal impedance for DPAK

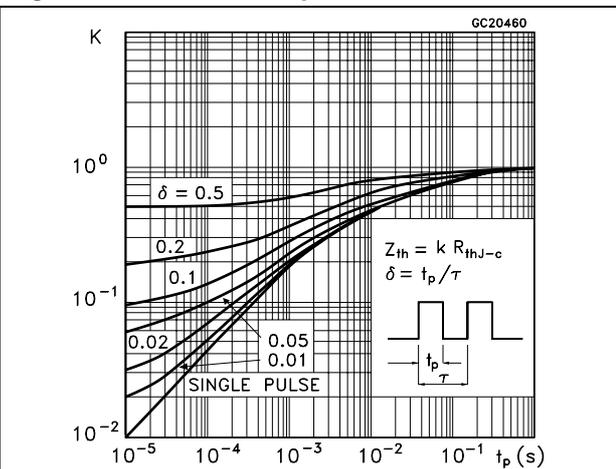


Figure 6. Output characteristics

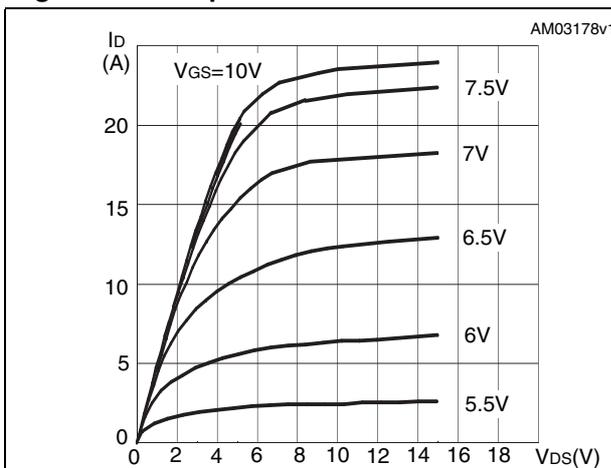


Figure 7. Transfer characteristics

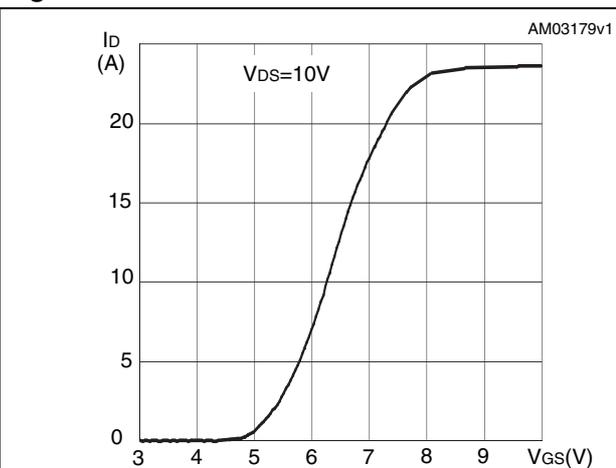


Figure 8. Normalized B_{VDSS} vs. temperature Figure 9. Static drain-source on resistance

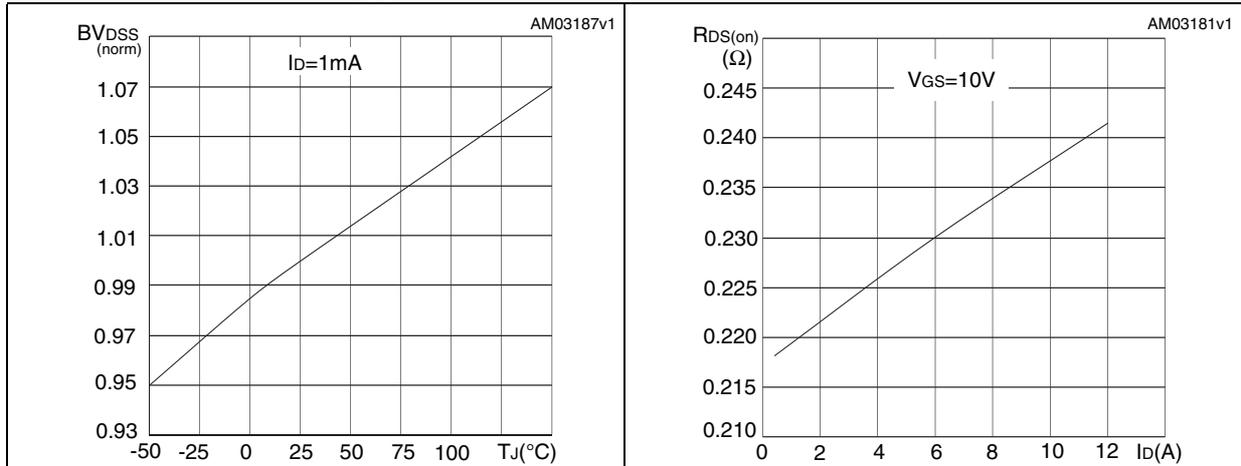


Figure 10. Output capacitance stored energy Figure 11. Capacitance variations

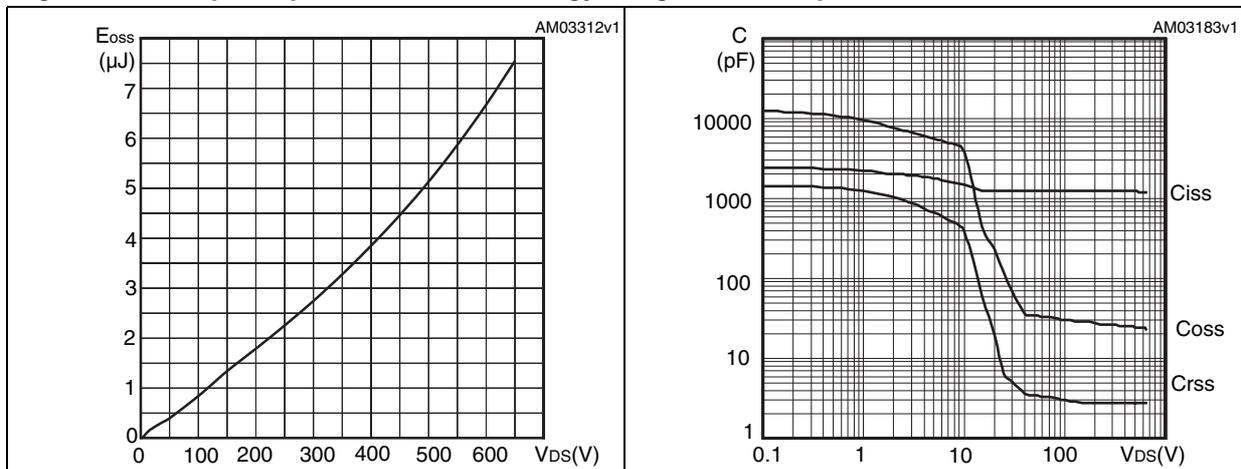


Figure 12. Gate charge vs. gate-source voltage Figure 13. Normalized on resistance vs. temperature

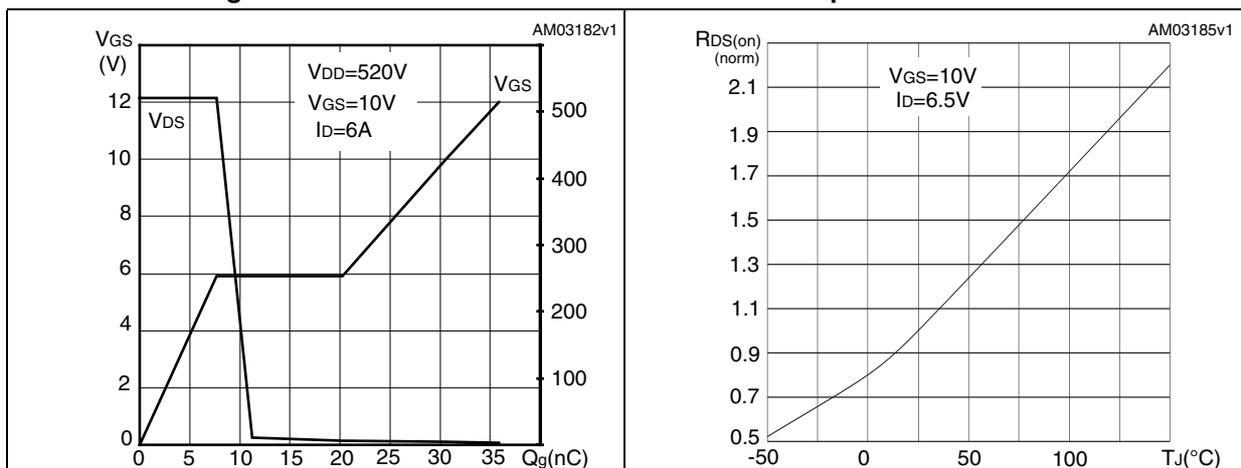


Figure 14. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs. temperature

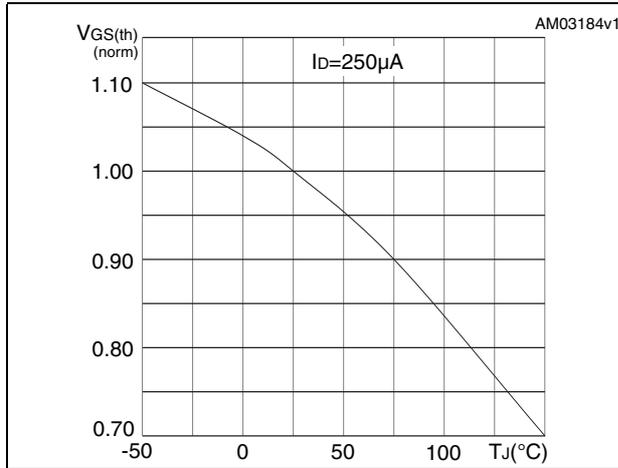


Figure 15. Source-drain diode forward characteristics

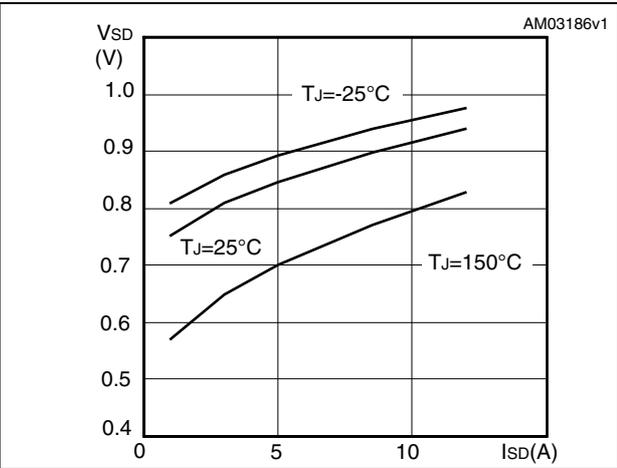
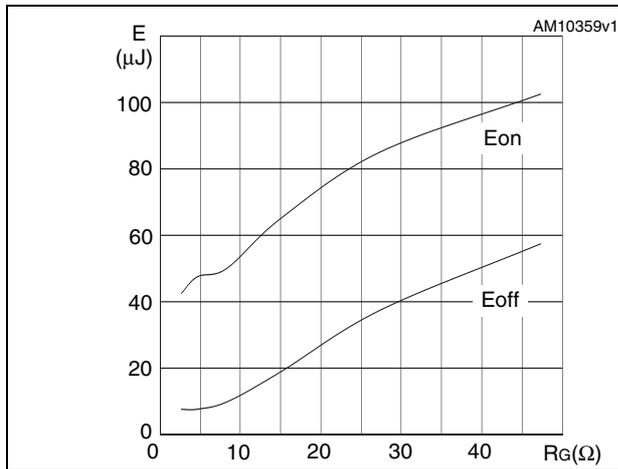


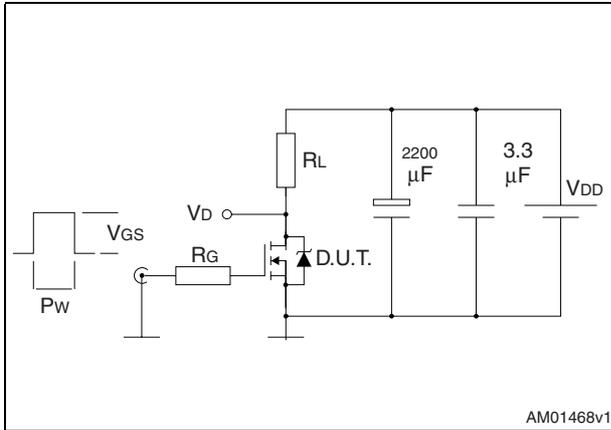
Figure 16. Switching losses vs. gate resistance⁽¹⁾



1. Eon including reverse recovery of a SiC diode.

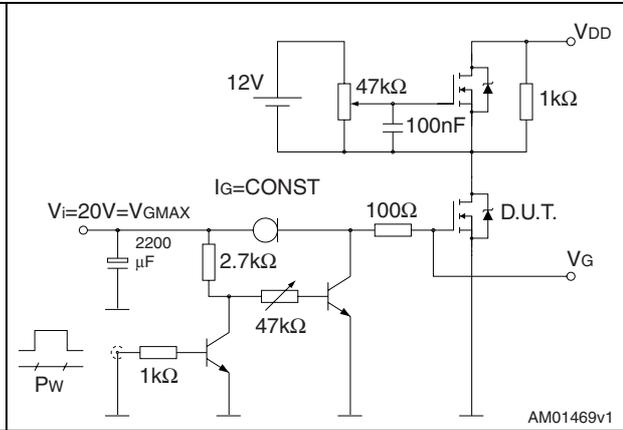
3 Test circuits

Figure 17. Switching times test circuit for resistive load



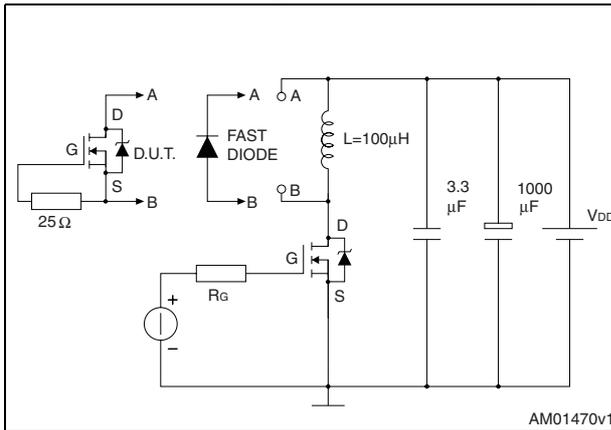
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Figure 18. Gate charge test circuit



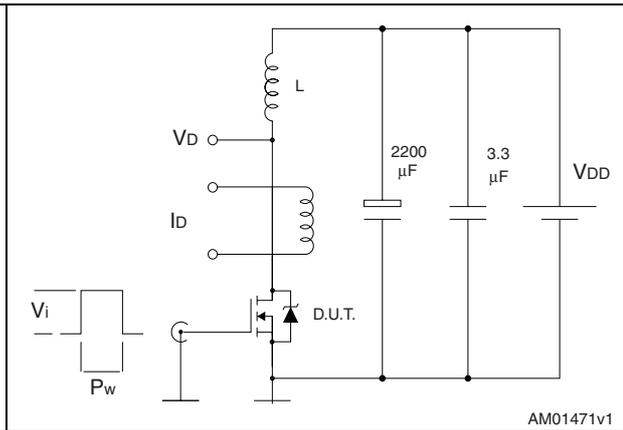
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Figure 19. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times



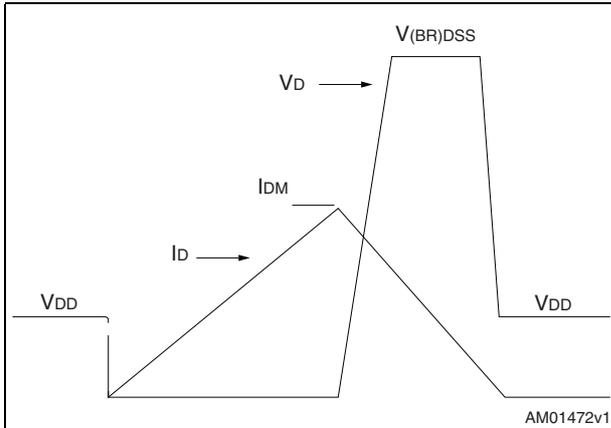
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Figure 20. Unclamped inductive load test circuit



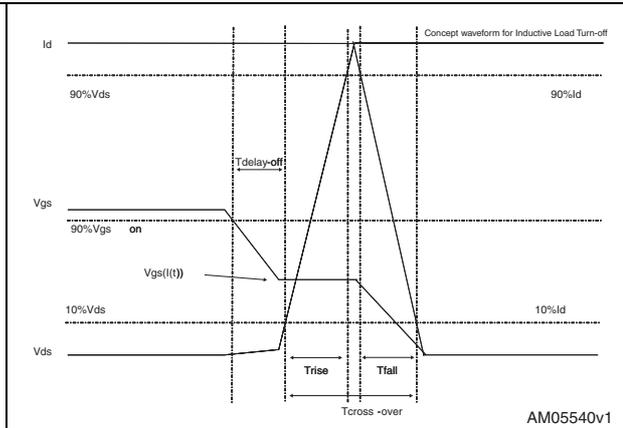
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Figure 21. Unclamped inductive waveform



AM01472v1

Figure 22. Switching time waveform



AM05540v1

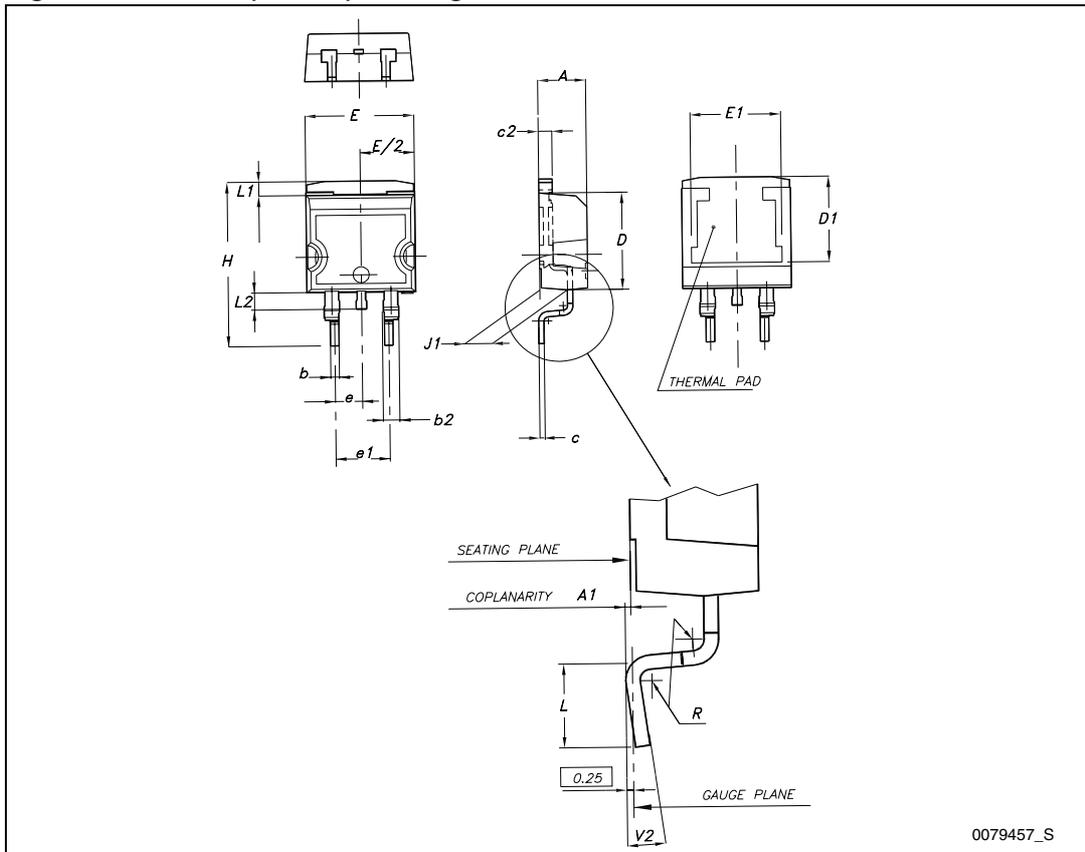
4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK[®] packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK[®] specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

Table 8. D²PAK (TO-263) mechanical data

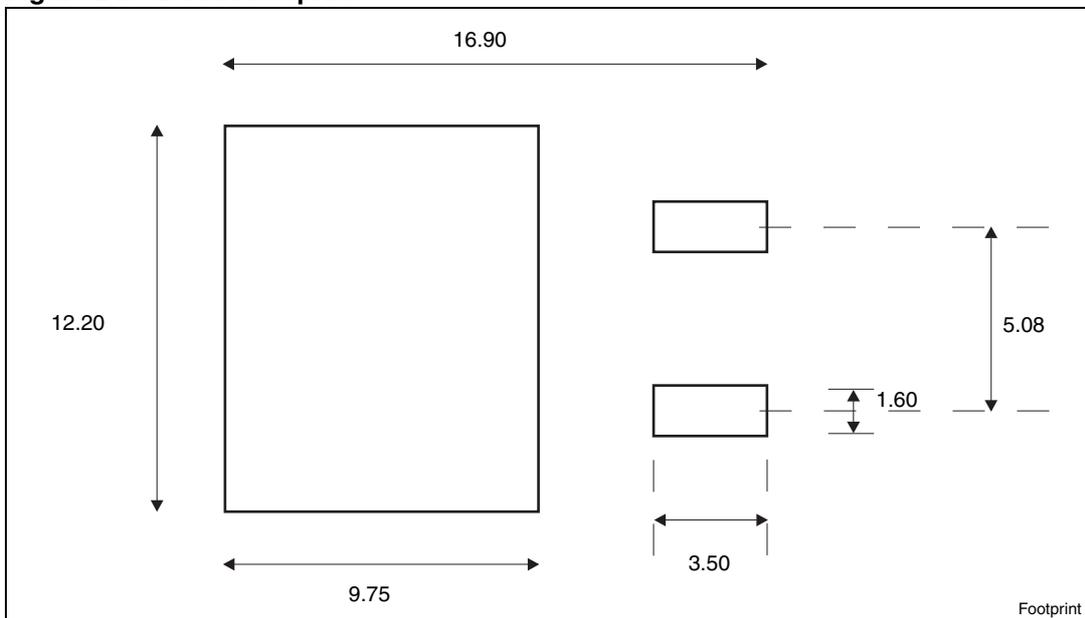
| Dim. | mm | | |
|------|------|------|-------|
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 4.40 | | 4.60 |
| A1 | 0.03 | | 0.23 |
| b | 0.70 | | 0.93 |
| b2 | 1.14 | | 1.70 |
| c | 0.45 | | 0.60 |
| c2 | 1.23 | | 1.36 |
| D | 8.95 | | 9.35 |
| D1 | 7.50 | | |
| E | 10 | | 10.40 |
| E1 | 8.50 | | |
| e | | 2.54 | |
| e1 | 4.88 | | 5.28 |
| H | 15 | | 15.85 |
| J1 | 2.49 | | 2.69 |
| L | 2.29 | | 2.79 |
| L1 | 1.27 | | 1.40 |
| L2 | 1.30 | | 1.75 |
| R | | 0.4 | |
| V2 | 0° | | 8° |

Figure 23. D²PAK (TO-263) drawing



0079457_S

Figure 24. D²PAK footprint^(a)



a. All dimensions are in millimeters

Table 9. DPAK (TO-252) mechanical data

| Dim. | mm | | |
|------|------|------|-------|
| | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 2.20 | | 2.40 |
| A1 | 0.90 | | 1.10 |
| A2 | 0.03 | | 0.23 |
| b | 0.64 | | 0.90 |
| b4 | 5.20 | | 5.40 |
| c | 0.45 | | 0.60 |
| c2 | 0.48 | | 0.60 |
| D | 6.00 | | 6.20 |
| D1 | | 5.10 | |
| E | 6.40 | | 6.60 |
| E1 | | 4.70 | |
| e | | 2.28 | |
| e1 | 4.40 | | 4.60 |
| H | 9.35 | | 10.10 |
| L | 1 | | 1.50 |
| L1 | | 2.80 | |
| L2 | | 0.80 | |
| L4 | 0.60 | | 1 |
| R | | 0.20 | |
| V2 | 0° | | 8° |

Figure 25. DPAK (TO-252) drawing

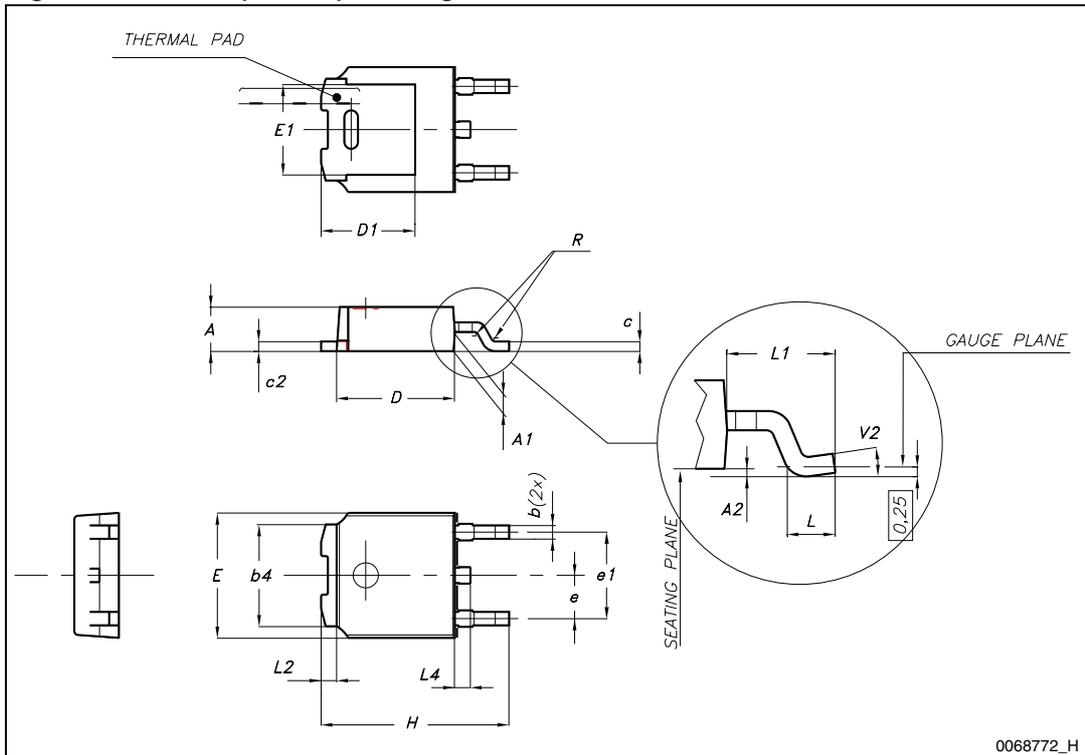
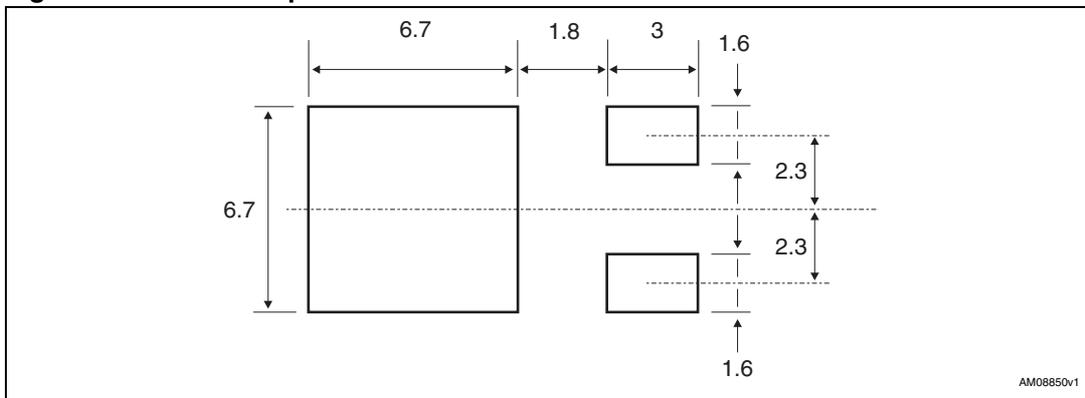


Figure 26. DPAK footprint^(b)



b. All dimensions are in millimeters

5 Packaging mechanical data

Table 10. D²PAK (TO-263) tape and reel mechanical data

| Tape | | | Reel | | |
|------|------|------|------|----------|------|
| Dim. | mm | | Dim. | mm | |
| | Min. | Max. | | Min. | Max. |
| A0 | 10.5 | 10.7 | A | | 330 |
| B0 | 15.7 | 15.9 | B | 1.5 | |
| D | 1.5 | 1.6 | C | 12.8 | 13.2 |
| D1 | 1.59 | 1.61 | D | 20.2 | |
| E | 1.65 | 1.85 | G | 24.4 | 26.4 |
| F | 11.4 | 11.6 | N | 100 | |
| K0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | T | | 30.4 |
| P0 | 3.9 | 4.1 | | | |
| P1 | 11.9 | 12.1 | | Base qty | 1000 |
| P2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | | Bulk qty | 1000 |
| R | 50 | | | | |
| T | 0.25 | 0.35 | | | |
| W | 23.7 | 24.3 | | | |

Table 11. DPAK (TO-252) tape and reel mechanical data

| Tape | | | Reel | | |
|------|------|------|------|-----------|------|
| Dim. | mm | | Dim. | mm | |
| | Min. | Max. | | Min. | Max. |
| A0 | 6.8 | 7 | A | | 330 |
| B0 | 10.4 | 10.6 | B | 1.5 | |
| B1 | | 12.1 | C | 12.8 | 13.2 |
| D | 1.5 | 1.6 | D | 20.2 | |
| D1 | 1.5 | | G | 16.4 | 18.4 |
| E | 1.65 | 1.85 | N | 50 | |
| F | 7.4 | 7.6 | T | | 22.4 |
| K0 | 2.55 | 2.75 | | | |
| P0 | 3.9 | 4.1 | | Base qty. | 2500 |
| P1 | 7.9 | 8.1 | | Bulk qty. | 2500 |

Table 11. DPAK (TO-252) tape and reel mechanical data (continued)

| Tape | | | Reel | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Dim. | mm | | Dim. | mm | |
| | Min. | Max. | | Min. | Max. |
| P2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | | | |
| R | 40 | | | | |
| T | 0.25 | 0.35 | | | |
| W | 15.7 | 16.3 | | | |

Figure 27. Tape

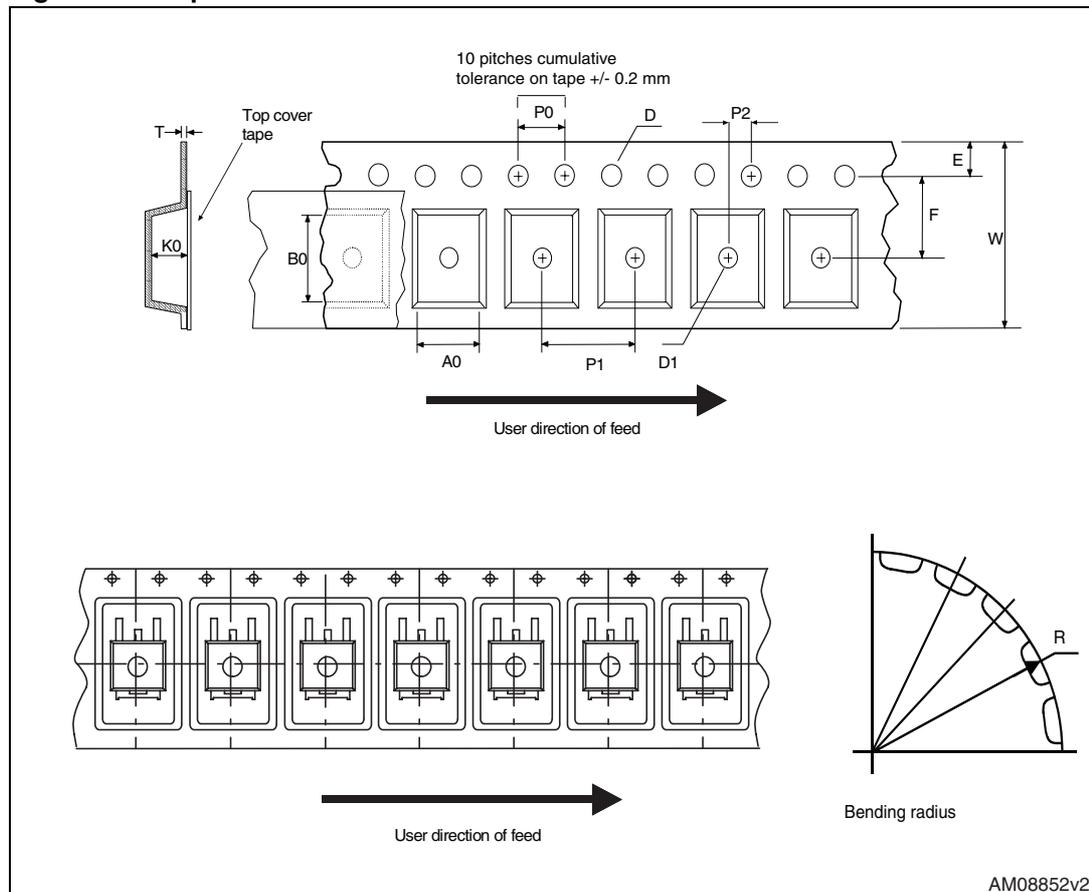
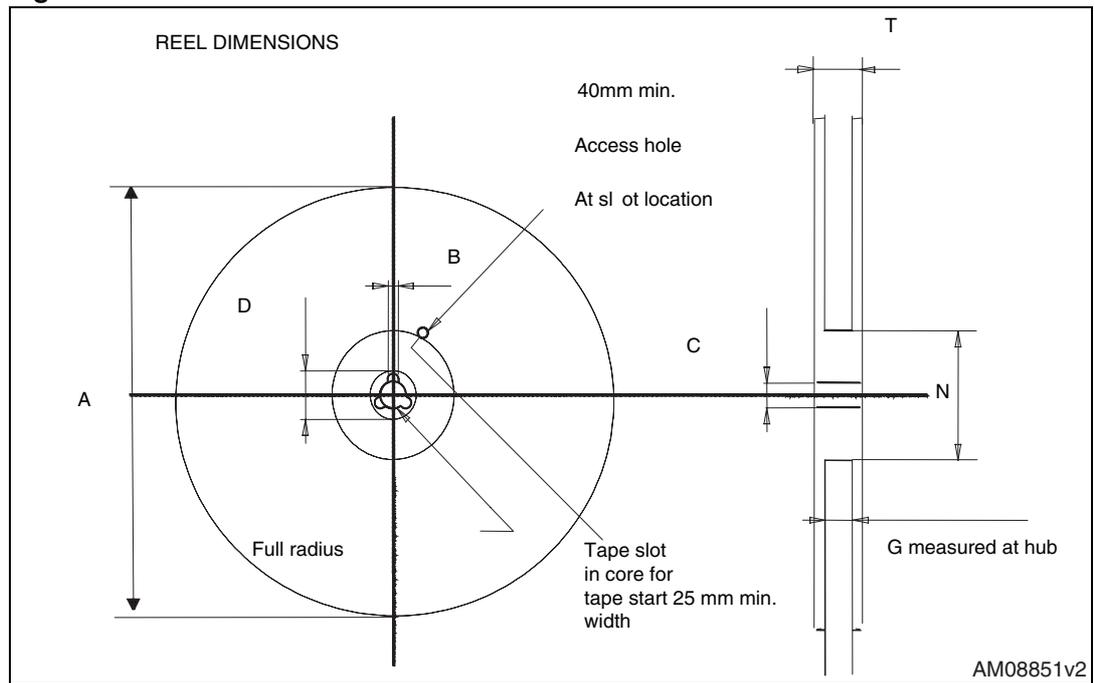


Figure 28. Reel



6 Revision history

Table 12. Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
|-------------|----------|--|
| 09-Nov-2010 | 1 | First release. |
| 14-Oct-2011 | 2 | Modified <i>Section 2.1: Electrical characteristics (curves)</i> : – <i>Figure 6, Figure 7, Figure 8, Figure 9, Figure 13</i> and <i>Figure 14</i> – Added <i>Figure 15</i> Updated $R_{DS(on)}$ value in coverpage and in <i>Table 4</i> Updated values in <i>Table 6</i> Updated <i>Section 4: Package mechanical data</i> and <i>Section 5: Packaging mechanical data</i> . Minor text changes. |

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